



# Is AI the Answer to Reducing Cyberattack Risks?

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Umbrella @DhiaLite  
Jan 27<sup>th</sup> 2020

**CISCO** *Live!*

Barcelona | January 27-31, 2020



# Who am I?



Dhia Mahjoub, Ph.D.

Principal Engineer & Head of Security Research, Cisco Umbrella

- First member of OpenDNS research team
- Threat and Cybercrime research at scale, Graph data analysis
- Supporting LEAs in fighting cybercrime
- International and keynote speaker: Black Hat, Defcon, FloCon, FIRST, KPMG i4 forum, FS-ISAC, RSA, Europol-INTERPOL conference, GartnerSEC UK, RIPE

@DhiaLite



# Agenda

# Agenda

- Global visibility, threat detection at scale, threat intel
- Classes of threat problems to solve with ML
- Various use cases: NLP, graph analysis, anomaly detection, clustering
- Takeaways
- Q&A



# Introduction

# Data centers co-located at major IXPs



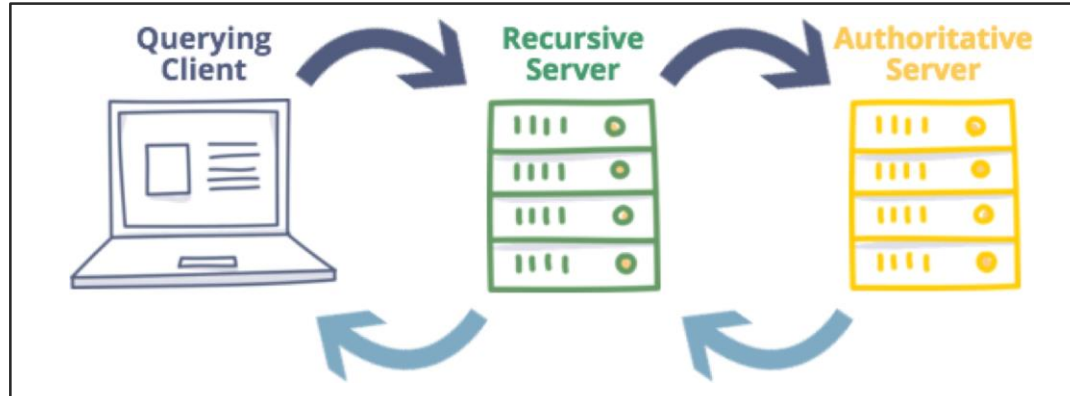
36 POPs – 11 in Europe

20 Countries

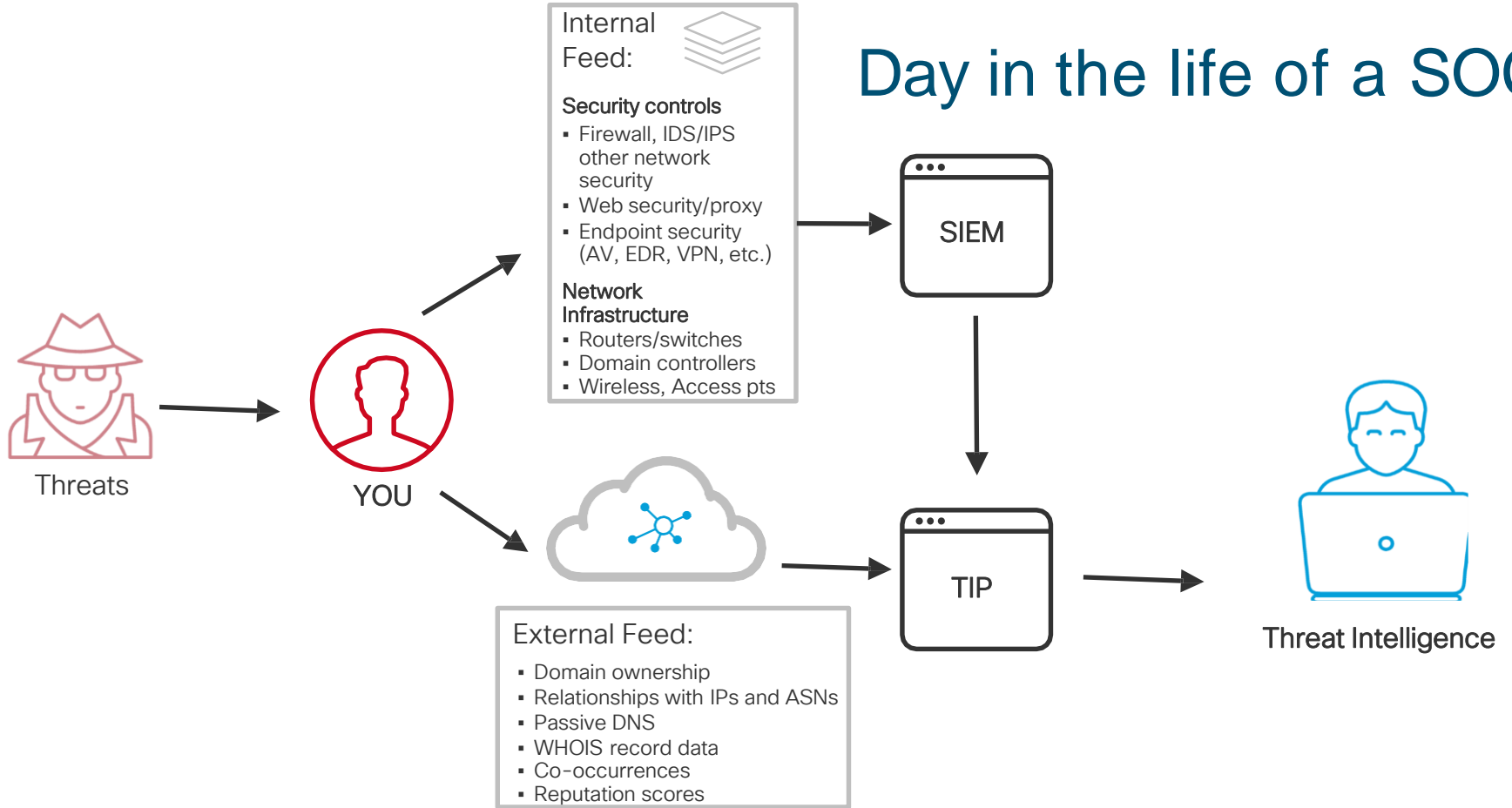
 Online

**cisco** *Live!*

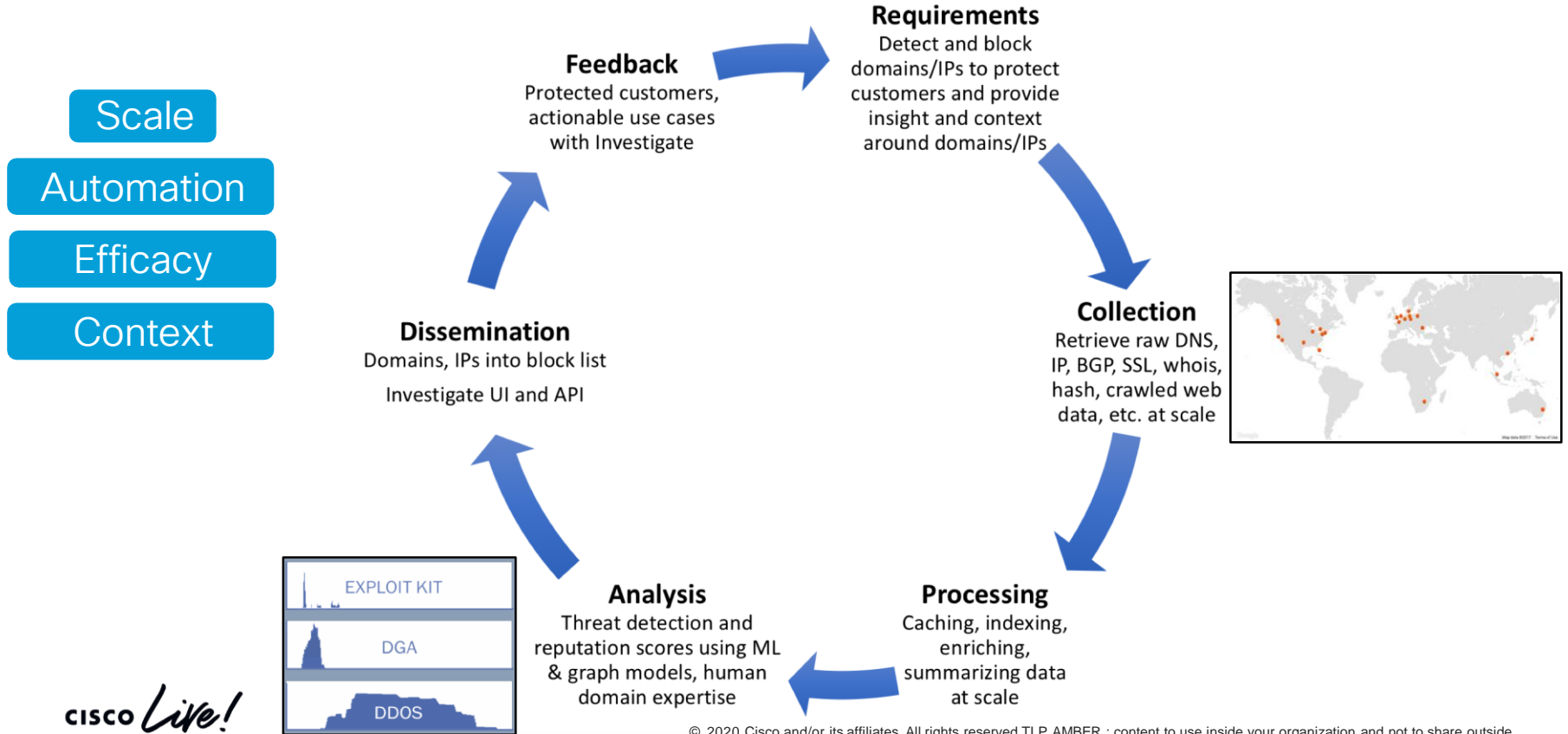
# Recursive and Authoritative DNS



# Day in the life of a SOC

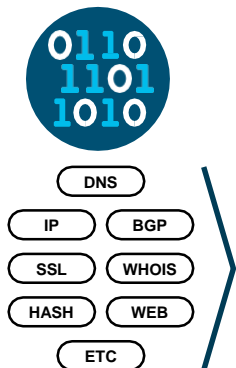


# Our threat intel production cycle



# Threat Detection at Scale

Raw data



Patterns and behaviors

**Lexical** ●



**Live DGA prediction**

**Anomaly detection** ●



**Newly seen domains**



**Spike rank model**

**Predictive IP** ●



**Predictive IP space monitoring**

**Graph-based** ●



**Co-occurrence model**

Threat types



**Botnet** ● ● ●



**Crimeware** ● ●



**Exploit Kit** ● ● ●



**Phishing** ● ● ●



**Ransomware** ● ● ●



**Spam** ● ●



**Trojan** ● ● ●



**Cryptojacking** ●

Deliverables

Enforcement

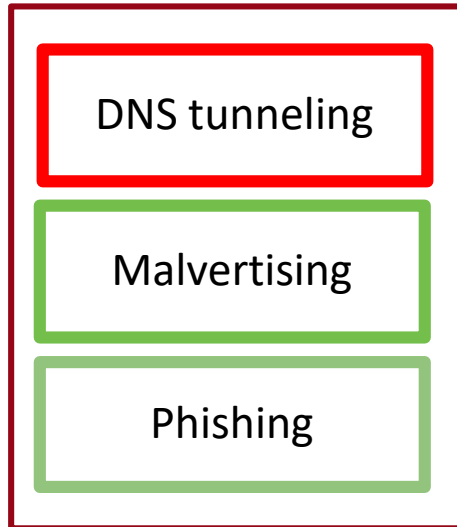


Intelligence

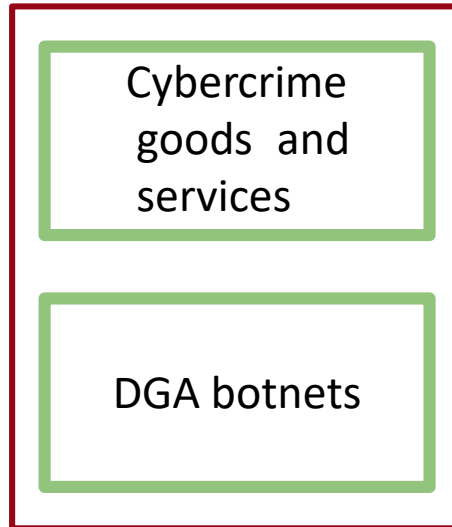


# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

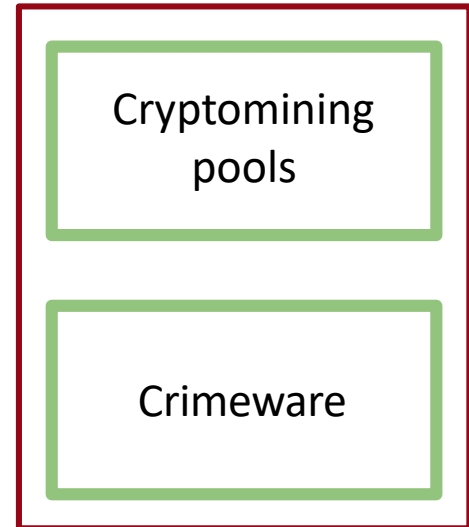
## NLP/Clustering



## Graph analysis



## Anomaly detection





High Risk

arinaurna.com Malware Block List

The domain is classified as High Risk and is blocked due to its association with DNS Tunneling

Security Categories

Malware DNS Tunneling VPN

Content Categories

-

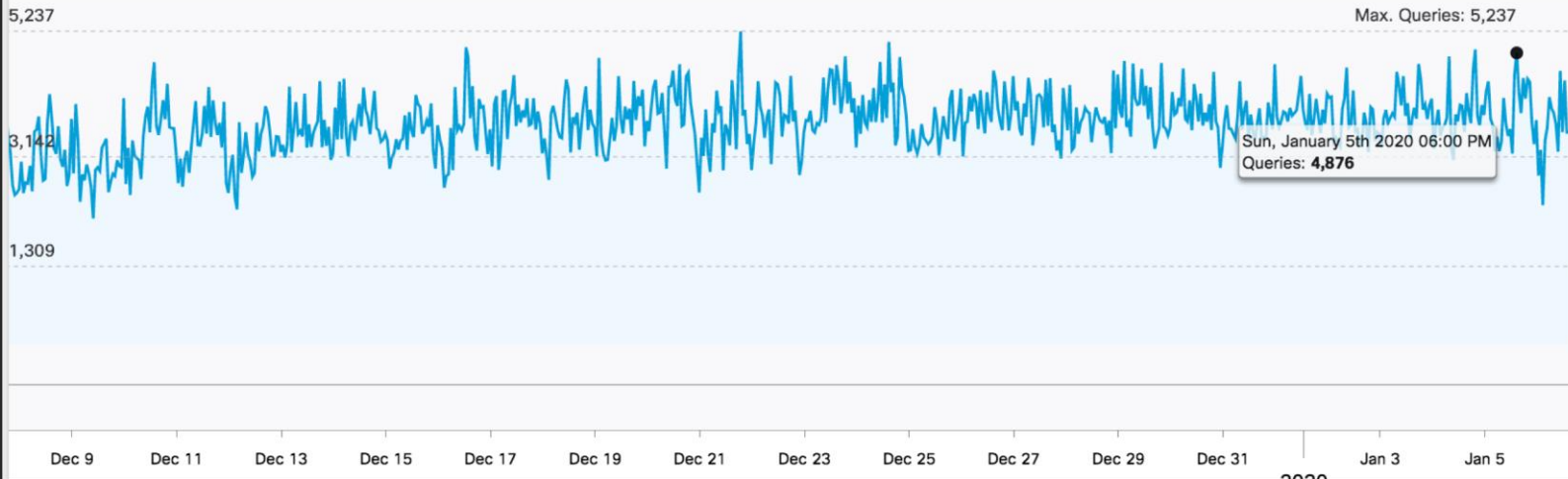
SECURITY FEATURES

Timeline

Current Content Category: None

DNS Queries Domain Events DNS Changes

Dec 7th, 2019 - Jan 6th, 2020





## Subdomains

Name	First Seen	Umbrella Behavior
<a href="#">0.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/06/24 19:20	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">0-pt09wmiulavzgb.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/06/19 21:10	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">02j2dojivhbgqqhz.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/06/24 02:52	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">02sdakp2jferube.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/04/22 20:30	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">02td34w3hbvcswqy.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/07/10 23:47	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">03qknm6vctqscye4.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/05/14 03:13	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">04ibxc3adsi4xx.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/08/13 02:32	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">06iyemngbqrmxppt.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/04/01 04:21	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">08hdrvfdh97buiwl.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/05/13 01:52	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">0a19bo8646izpqkb.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/06/26 22:40	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">0awsrz5cgrzylis.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/09/10 21:37	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">0bbwjslm3rgdnpdu.arinaurna.com</a>	2019/05/17 06:24	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN
<a href="#">0bohvieab23gtzra8uo2qwbaulpqtpolxdatfr1...</a>	2019/09/17 04:36	Malware, DNS Tunneling VPN

Host








IP Count

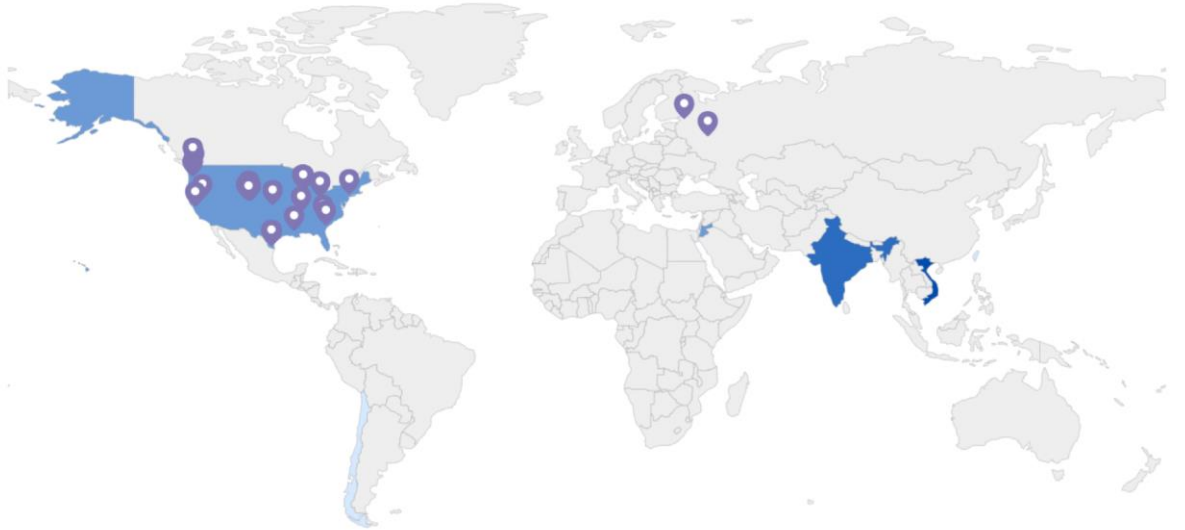
32

Registrant Country



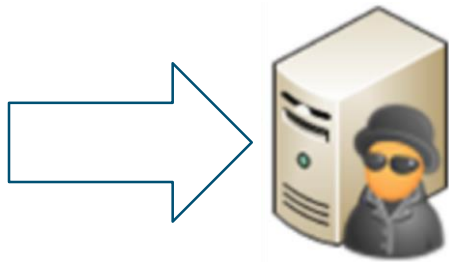
### Requester Distribution

COUNTRY	PERCENTAGE
 Viet Nam	25.00%
 India	18.75%
 United States	12.50%
 Singapore	12.50%
 Jordan	12.50%

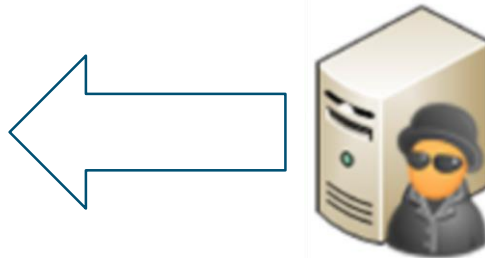


Distribution 0  25%

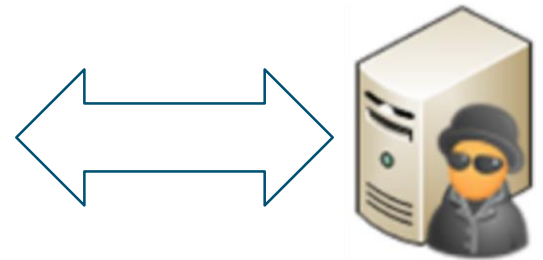
# Data transfer direction



To attacker



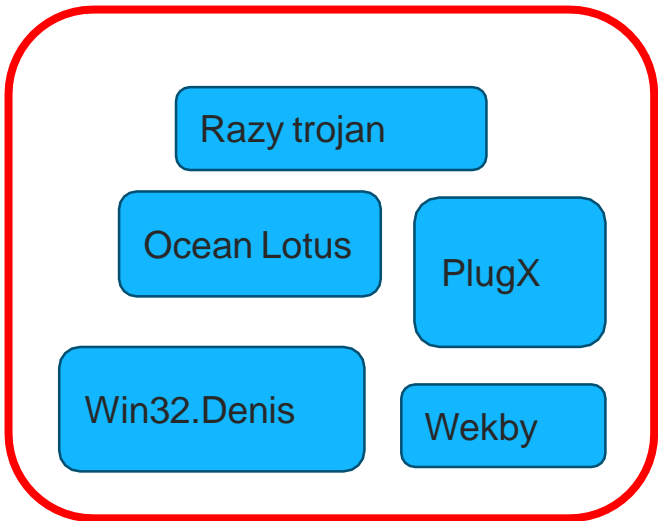
From attacker



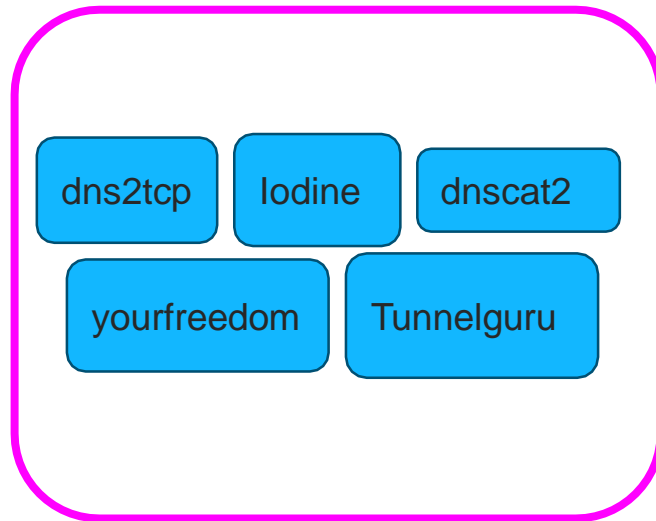
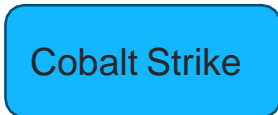
bidirectional

Attacker controls an authoritative name server

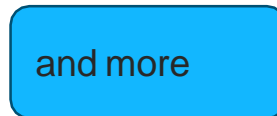
# DNS Tunneling in the wild



Malicious



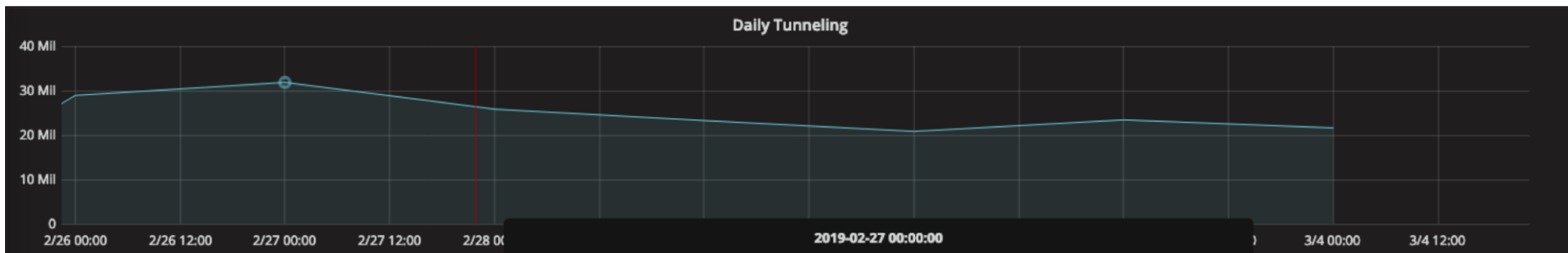
Legit or undesirable tools



# DNS Tunneling stats

© 2020 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. TLP AMBER : content to use inside your organization and not to share outside

Less than 1% of global traffic



Ocean Lotus

## NULL\_QTYPE\_TUNNELING

1198 [nsquery.net](#)  
1198 [jessicajoshua.com](#)  
1198 [facebook-cdn.net](#)  
1197 [phillippcliche.com](#)  
1193 [thomaswaechter.com](#)  
1170 [charlotteagnes.com](#)  
1168 [poppyranken.com](#)  
1167 [gl-appspot.org](#)  
1165 [lotteagnesar.com](#)  
1153 [tonholding.com](#)  
1150 [teriava.com](#)  
875 [tulationeva.com](#)  
486 [5t2.be](#)  
406 [notificeva.com](#)  
380 [vieweva.com](#)  
41 [getbring.de](#)  
35 [shervin.org](#)  
31 [89u.uk](#)

PlugX

## TXT\_QTYPE\_NS\_LABEL

1000 [yomiuri.us](#)  
1000 [voanews.hk](#)  
1000 [nowpublic.us](#)  
1000 [microsofurl.com](#)  
1000 [microsoftner.com](#)  
1000 [micorsoff.com](#)  
995 [micrrsoft.net](#)  
733 [flashplayerget.com](#)  
520 [facebookcdn.com](#)  
319 [microselver.com](#)

100 UK orgs surveyed in 2017  
21% impacted by data exfil via DNS tunneling\*

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\* <https://www.infosecurityeurope.com/novadocuments/445880?v=636554279131430000>

# DNS Tunneling and ATT&CK

- T1071 -> Standard Application Layer Protocol

Home > Techniques > Enterprise > Standard Application Layer Protocol

## Standard Application Layer Protocol

Adversaries may communicate using a common, standardized application layer protocol such as HTTP, HTTPS, SMTP, or DNS to avoid detection by blending in with existing traffic. Commands to the remote system, and often the results of those commands, will be embedded within the protocol traffic between the client and server.

For connections that occur internally within an enclave (such as those between a proxy or pivot node and other nodes), commonly used protocols are RPC, SSH, or RDP.

**ID:** T1071

**Tactic:** Command And Control

**Platform:** Linux, macOS, Windows

**Data Sources:** Packet capture, Netflow/Enclave netflow, Process use of network, Malware reverse engineering, Process monitoring

**Requires Network:** Yes

**Version:** 1.0

Enterprise	T1071	Standard Application Layer Protocol	Cobalt Group has used HTTPS and DNS tunneling for C2. The group has also used the Plink utility to create SSH tunnels. <sup>[1][3][4]</sup>
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Enterprise	T1071	Standard Application Layer Protocol	OilRig has used HTTP and DNS for C2. The group has also used the Plink utility and other tools to create tunnels to C2 servers. <sup>[5][7]</sup>
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# DNS Tunneling and APT groups

Groups	Software	Abused DNS QTypes
Cobalt group	Cobalt Strike	NULL A AAAA TXT etc.
OceanLotus/APT32	Denis SOUNDBIT E Goopy	
OilRig	ISMDoor ISMAgent Helminth ALMA	
Multiple Chinese APT groups	PlugX	
Darkhydrus	RogueRobin	Google Drive

# Lexical feature selection and Clustering

- Interested in lexical features of subdomains
  - Subdomains contain the ‘payload’ of the message
- Look at the following feature sets:
  - Number of subdomains
  - Length of subdomains
  - Number of consecutive numeric characters
  - Existence of particular trigrams
  - Frequency of switching between numbers and characters
  - Compressibility of feature sets



# Cluster: Ocean Lotus/APT32

- A cluster containing many Ocean Lotus domains
- The payload contained in the 2nd level subdomain
- Not necessarily all malware

```
otakeaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaah28.z.teriava.com.,5
ifh78qaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaalle.z.nsqery.net.,5
mayohospital1-mail-onmicrosoft-com.mail.protection.outlook.com.,5
fenghuangshishicaipingtaixiazai.nsvpn-lvs-hosts.paypalcorp.com.,5
6wjdlcryvvlq673h3u4ehtbwpkohzfem._domainkey.concursolutions.com.,5
yciodgaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaajyy.z.phillipcliche.com.,5
secure.wellsfargo.com-verify-your-account-information.yunkui.ru.,5
o0wc5aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaah6p.z.tonholding.com.,5
personalresponsibilityselfreliant.wordpress.com.,5
mjlokdaqcbbbjbllpndcondcbbbbbbbbbbbbbbns.micorsoft.com.,5
aomenzuqibocaiguanfangwangzhan.lvs-ns-mpls.paypalcorp.com.,5
luciazanetti-files-wordpress-com.cdn.ampproject.org.,5
memjloqcpbbbjbllqfdcdfcbbbbbsbbbbbbbbns.micorsoft.com.,5
pujingxiangshangyulechengfanshuiduoshao.lvs-sc-craz.paypalcorp.com.,5
lpkejqqcpbbbjbllqodcpodcbbbbbsbbbbbbbbns.micorsoft.com.,5
autometer1309tachometerspeedometered2.wordpress.com.,5
beqipnqcpbbbjbllnfdcmfdcbbbbbsbbbbbbbbns.micorsoft.com.,5
nhmmlbqcpbbbjbllppdcopdcbbbbsbbbbbbbbns.micorsoft.com.,5
selector1-logicspedsr1-onmicrosoft-com._domainkey.logicspedsr1.onmicrosoft.com.,5
bgdlfaqcibbbjhjhbbaqfbbbbbbsbbbbbbbbns.micorsoft.com.,5
t1rtaqaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaakgb.z.jessicajoshua.com.,5
xrn54qeh3ez3fn2ecfybtlcfcm67ayl._domainkey.bookinggroup.com.,5
willthegaymarriagerulingaffectme.com.dns.shodan.io.,5
91ncsgaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaakaw.z.teriava.com.,5
zn2tvwymmpccqd6-alliancehealth.siteintercept.fanduel.com.,5
```

# Cluster: PlugX and Benign Traffic

- Cluster contains malware and benign tunneling
  - PlugX
- Similar tunneling encoding structure
- Example of how clustering does not cleanly split into groups

```
cfjboadobcennclapbognlmalfkjpiejhogdfiendcchbmbafkpnemjlok.djiinhcgfhmebdgclcabfakpoodnmlckhjmibghlgaffekdpcebjaopcohm.mbngllkajfikhpgefj.ns2.voanews.hk.,1  
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ngmlaambmhincjhichghmfbedglcabfakpoodnmlckhjmibghlgaffekdpcebjaopcohmmlgllkajfikhpgefjeoddcibnacpgoenamflkpkpeijjhogdgi fn.ecdchmbbagkopnemj.ns2.voanews.hk.,1
```

```
bl.ukctfylvpcnk38qlumhjas5jf77pbh9fr8x1fd3x7jskbcgyhdjgiuo9i8xy.rtojs7kcxh4wq6ev5rkt0pjmzn790h29vm10n3ozxpfwjyr5fgh30nds.s03.63z.de.,1  
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```

# Details for prosalar.com

This domain is currently in the Umbrella block list

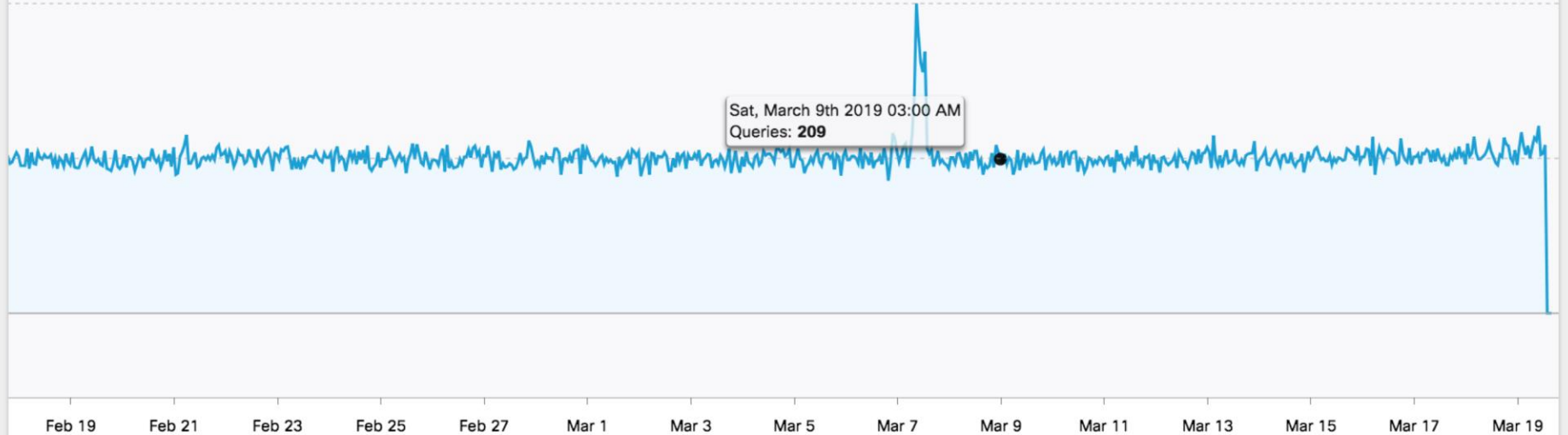
Umbrella Investigate Risk Score: 53 ?

## Timeline (Beta)

 DNS Queries  Domain Events  DNS Changes

Feb 17th, 2019 - Mar 19th, 2019

Max. Queries: 420



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OilRIG group, ALMAcommunicator

## Host



IP Count

0





Geo Distance (sum, mean)

0, 0 km

Registrant Country



## Requester Distribution

COUNTRY	PERCENTAGE
 Saudi Arabia	40.00%
 United States	20.00%
 United Arab Emirates	20.00%
 Bahrain	20.00%



Distribution 0  40%

## Subdomains

Name	First Seen	Category
<a href="#">6190id4a5b753459-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">2721id4a5b753489-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">5310id4a5b753473-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">6646id4a5b753455-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">1138id0b25c0f5120-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/13 15:57	
<a href="#">3658id4a5b753493-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">1190id4a5b753486-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">9315id4a5b753446-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">3025id4a5b753432-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">7860id4a5b75348-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">1393id4a5b753414-27-3a5265706561743a2045-5f446e73496e6974.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:15	
<a href="#">5076id4a5b753496-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	
<a href="#">7291id4a5b753457-0-2d-2d.prosalar.com</a>	2017/11/02 19:13	

# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

## NLP/Clustering

DNS tunneling

Malvertising

Phishing

## Graph analysis

Cybercrime  
goods and  
services

DGA botnets

## Anomaly detection

Cryptomining  
pools

Crimeware



Your security matters

Google recommends using Chrome, a fast and secure browser. Try it?

NO, NOT INTERESTED

YES



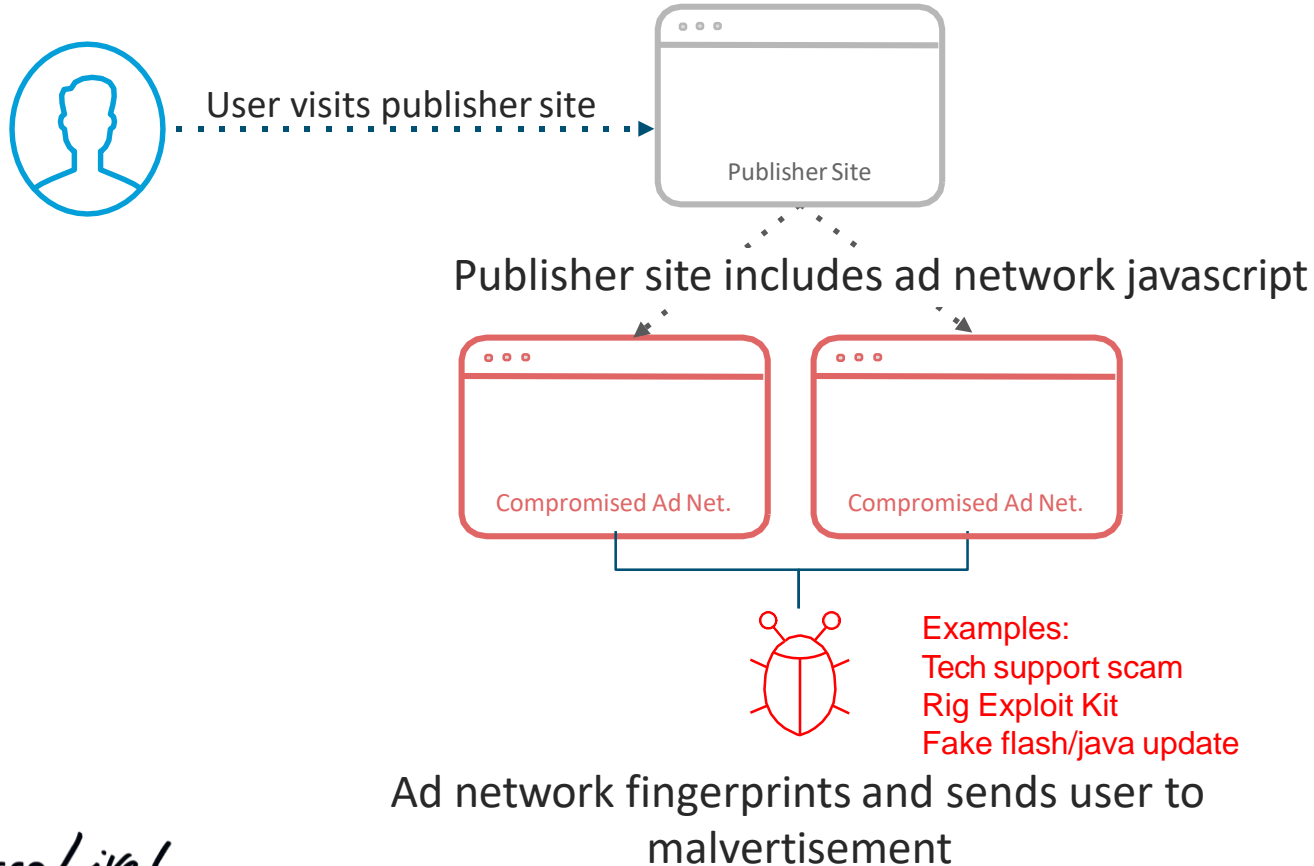
Search input field

Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky



# Ad campaign flow







Message from webpage

**\*\* YOUR COMPUTER HAS BEEN BLOCKED \*\***

Error # 268d3

Please call us immediately at: 1844 584 6326  
Do not ignore this critical alert.  
If you close this page, your computer access will be disabled to prevent further damage to our network.

Your computer has alerted us that it has been infected with a virus and spyware. The following information is being stolen...

- > Facebook Login
- > Credit Card Details
- > Email Account Login
- > Photos stored on this computer

You must contact us immediately so that our engineers can walk you through the removal process over the phone. Please call us within the next 5 minutes to prevent your computer from being disabled.

Toll Free: 1844 584 6326



# Tech Support Scams

upnow2app.contentfreeandsafe4update.bid says:

WARNING! Your Flash Player is out of date. Please install update to continue.

OK

Adobe  
Install the latest update

Update now

# Fake Flash and Java Updates

Later

Install

[Affiliates](#) | [EULA](#) | [TOS](#) | [Privacy](#) | [Download Manager](#) | [Uninstall](#) | [Contact](#)

By downloading, you accept our TOS and Privacy Policy.  
This free download is done via download manager which may offer other applications you can decline or uninstall.  
This site and the download manager have no relationship with the author. Any third party products, brands or trademarks listed above are the sole property of their respective owner.

upnow2app.contentfreeandsafe4update.bid © 2017 | All Rights Reserved.

© 2020 Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.TLP AMBER : content to use inside your organization and not to share outside

# Lexical Clustering

upnow2app.contentfreeandsafe4update.bid says:

WARNING! Your Flash Player is out of date. Please install update to continue.

OK

Adobe

Install the latest update

Update now

# Fake Flash and Java Updates

Later

Install

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upnow2app.contentfreeandsafe4update.bid © 2017 | All Rights Reserved.

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SEARCH

PATTERN SEARCH

BULK EDIT



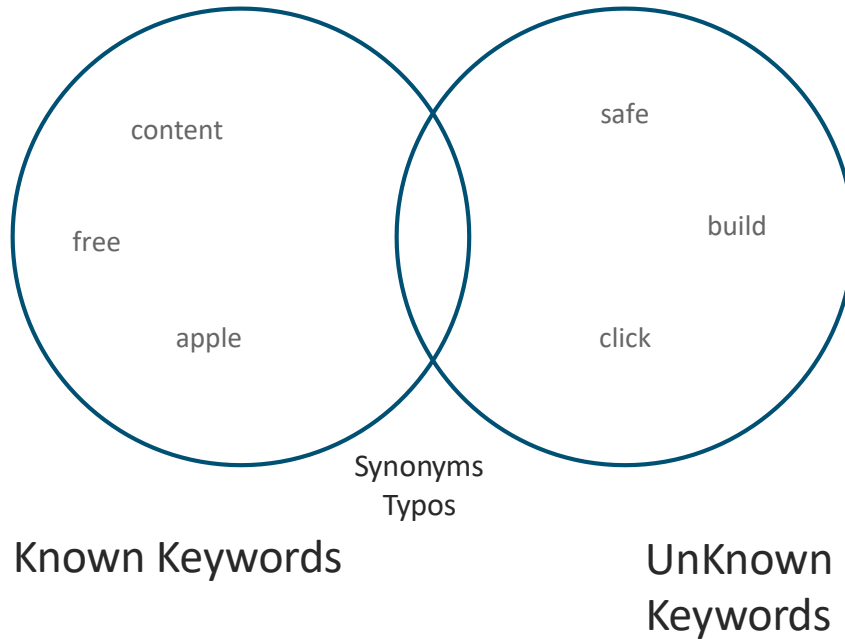
INVESTIGATE

Constrain RegEx search to

Showing 460 results for **contentfreeandsafe.\***

Domain Name	Security Categ...	First Seen
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafe2updating.stream</a>	Newly Seen Do...	December 13, 2017, 3:17pm
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafetoupdating.review</a>	Newly Seen Do...	December 13, 2017, 3:09pm
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafe4updating.date</a>	Newly Seen Do...	December 13, 2017, 3:00pm
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafeupdatesgreat.win</a>	Newly Seen Do...	December 13, 2017, 2:18pm
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafeupdatingnew.win</a>		December 13, 2017, 11:27am
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafetoupgrade.stream</a>		December 13, 2017, 11:16am
<a href="#">contentfreeandsafe4upgrading.download</a>		December 13, 2017, 10:39am

# Regular expressions



# Regular expressions

~~grep "\* fake.\*"~~

# Traffic patterns

contentfreeandsafe4update.bid

INVESTIGATE

BACK TO TOP

DNS queries

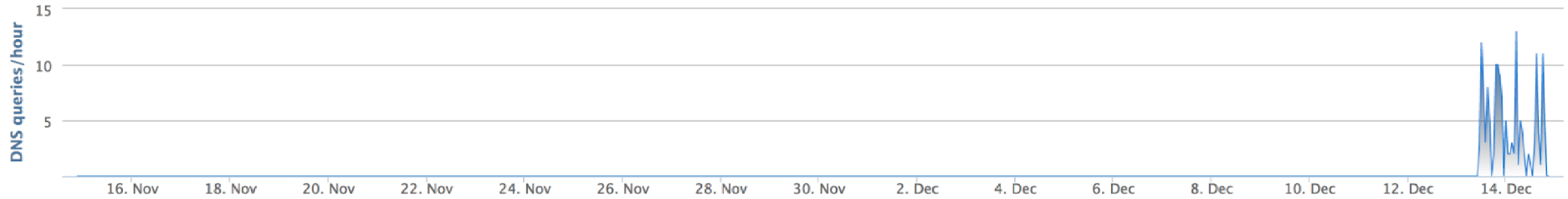


contentfreeandsafe2update.date

INVESTIGATE

BACK TO TOP

DNS queries

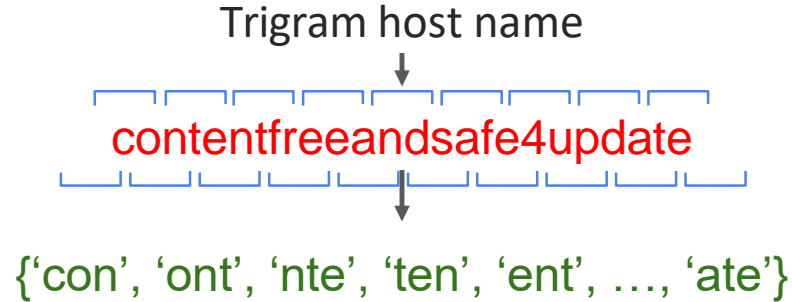




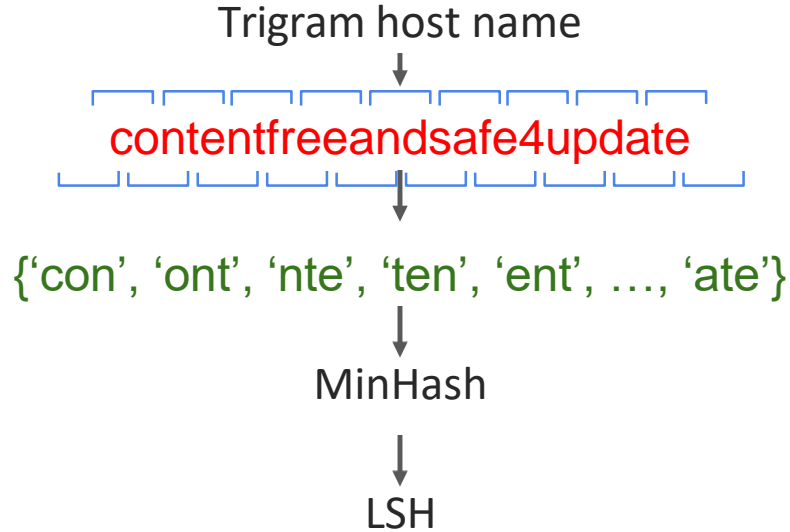
# Traffic patterns

~~Look for burst in traffic~~

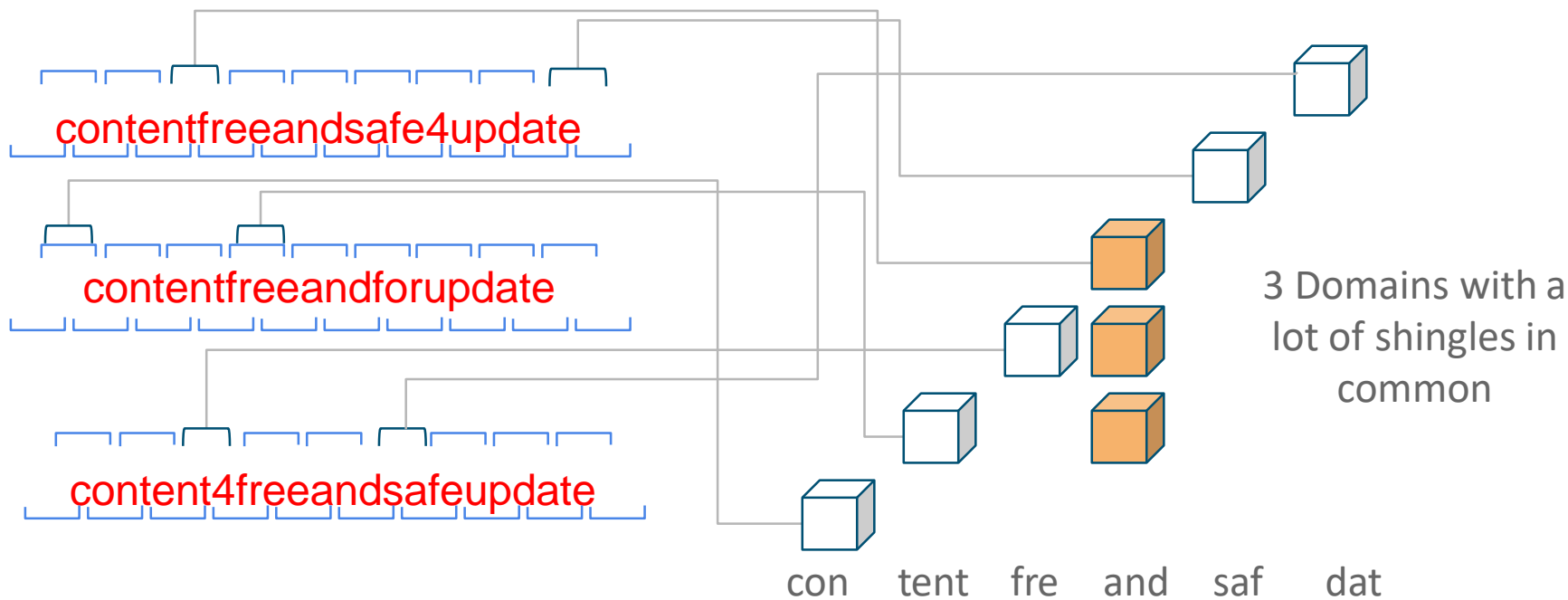
# Shingling Fake Java and Flash Updates



# Shingling Fake Java and Flash Updates



# Locality Sensitive Hashing Fake Flash



# Results

# Fake Flash and Java Update lexical clustering

cluster\_1:

goodnewcontentssafe.download

goodnewfreecontentsload.date

goodnewfreecontentall.trade

...

cluster\_2:

call-microsoftnw-err81711102.win

call-microsoftnw-err99817109.win

call-microsoftnw-err81711101.win

...

cluster\_3:

artificialintelligencesweden.se

artificialintelligencechip.com

artificialintelligence.net.cm

...

cluster\_4:

mkto-sj220048.com

mkto-sj220146.com

mkto-sj220162.com

...

# Tagging dashboard

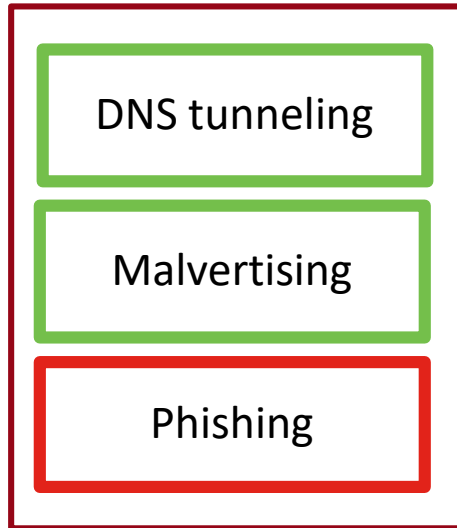
Cluster ID	Preview	Type
1513796401_0	2goodcalling118121234567890.tk	Fake Update
	2goodcalling1181212345.tk	Tech Support Scam
		Suspicious

Skip

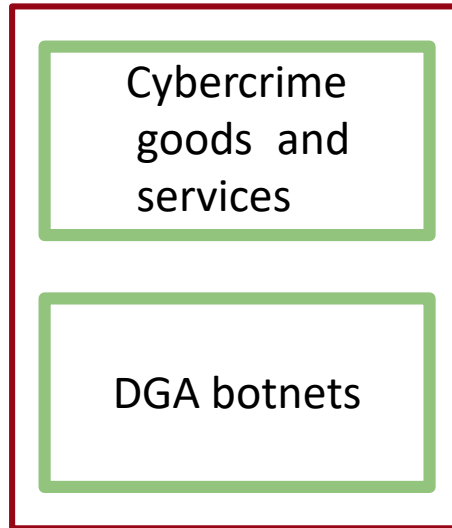
```
30
31     for j, domain in enumerate(entry['domains']):
32         entry['domains'][j] = {'domain': domain, 'timestamp': entry['ti
33
34     entry.pop('timestamps')
35
36     for i, idx in enumerate(date_changes):
37         n = date_changes[i+1] if i < len(date_changes) - 1 else None
38         r[idx:n] = sorted(r[idx:n], key=lambda x: x['c_num'])
39
40 @app.route("/clusters/attribution", methods=['POST'])
41 def attribution():
42     if not request.json:
43         return "Error!"
44     resp = {}
45     for cluster_id in request.json:
46         attr = request.json[cluster_id]
47         ret = add_attribution(cluster_id, attr)
48         resp[cluster_id] = ret
49
50     if ret == 'success' and BLOCKING:
51         domains = m.get_cluster_domains(cluster_id)['domains']
52         block_description = "Domain showed similarities to {0} malverti
53         print "Blocking domains: {0}".format(", ".join(domains))
54         block(domains, block_description=block_description)
55
56     return jsonify(resp)
57
58 @app.route("/clusters/attribution/<string:cluster_id>")
59 def get_attribution(cluster_id):
60     return jsonify(m.get_attribution(cluster_id))
61
62 @app.route("/clusters/uncategorized")
63 def get_uncategorized():
64     r = [entry for entry in m.get_uncategorized()]
65
66     if not r or len(r) == 1:
67         return jsonify(results=r)
68
```

# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

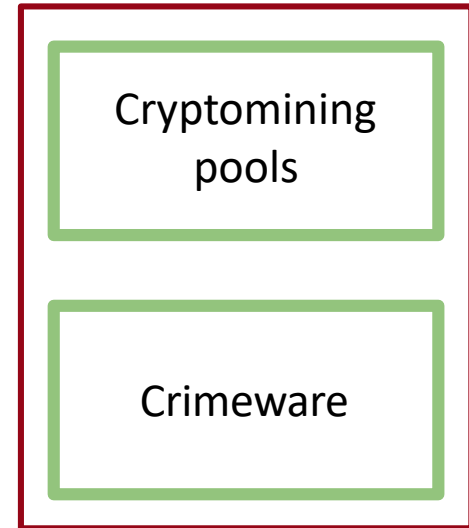
## NLP/Clustering



## Graph analysis



## Anomaly detection





# Newly seen domains - Lexical clustering w/ LSH

icloud-update-usa.com

windows-update-usa.com

icloud-install-usa.com

icloud-update-now.com



SEARCH PATTERN SEARCH



INVESTIGATE

Constrain RegEx search to

Showing 349 results for appleid.\*

Domain Name	Security Categories	First Seen
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com-283mawj29sj.labloco.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 07:25pm
<a href="#">appleid-reset.com.authsids-sign.in</a>		September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.com-page-manage-purchase-cancel.com</a>	Malware	September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid-apple-icloudaccountrecovery.flu.cc</a>	Malware, Phishing	September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.manage.accounte.support.sillti.xyz</a>	Malware	September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid.com.verifying-locked-account.tk</a>		September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.accountverification.sampaimodar.com</a>		September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.unlocked-accountcc.serveirc.com</a>		September 22, 2018, 06:53pm
<a href="#">appleid-centre-unblock.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 06:26pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.signin-6dc5hbed6e3e4af795g72c62d952a2c4.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 06:15pm
<a href="#">appleid-support.manage-verificationabouts-service.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 05:52pm
<a href="#">appleid-unlock.apple.idapps-assistance.info</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 05:37pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.tyulgauls.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 05:18pm
<a href="#">appleid-login-apple.us</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 05:06pm
<a href="#">appleid.siignin.us</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 04:56pm
<a href="#">appleid-apple.com.toyolgauls.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 04:26pm
<a href="#">appleid.mil.ph</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 03:21pm
<a href="#">appleid.apple.com.aldyembut.co.uk</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 02:02pm
<a href="#">appleid.verified-unlocked-account-information.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 01:18pm
<a href="#">appleid-account-cancel-purchase-apple.com</a>		September 22, 2018, 12:35pm
<a href="#">appleid-appleca.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 12:35pm
<a href="#">appleid-cancel-purchase-apple.com</a>		September 22, 2018, 12:35pm
<a href="#">appleid.rdsapple.com</a>	Newly Seen Domains	September 22, 2018, 11:31am
<a href="#">appleid-apple-icloudaccountverify.nut.cc</a>	Malware	September 22, 2018, 10:52am

# Details for securekonto-santander.com

Classifier prediction: Medium

Umbrella Investigate Risk Score: **64** ⓘ

## Timeline (Beta)

Current Content Category: None

 DNS Queries  Domain Events  DNS Changes

Jul 29th, 2019 - Aug 28th, 2019

Max. Queries: 56

Sun, August 4th 2019 02:00 PM  
Queries: 56

Jul 31 Aug 1 Aug 3 Aug 5 Aug 7 Aug 9 Aug 11 Aug 13 Aug 15 Aug 17 Aug 19 Aug 21 Aug 23 Aug 25 Aug 27

**CISCO** Live!

## Lexically Similar Domains (Experimental)

Name	Distance
inmo-santander.com	0.3333333432674408
pisosantander.com	0.3333333432674408
b-santander.com	0.3333333432674408
grupo-santander.com	0.3499999940395355
santandersecure.com	0.3499999940395355
pb-santander.com	0.3513513505458832
seesantander.com	0.3513513505458832
bp-santander.com	0.3513513505458832
rcmsantander.com	0.3513513505458832
santander.com	0.3529411852359772
cruesantander.com	0.3684210479259491
ola-santander.com	0.3684210479259491
notisantander.com	0.3684210479259491
nunusantander.com	0.3684210479259491
dsantander.com	0.37142857909202576
msantander.com	0.37142857909202576
vsantander.com	0.37142857909202576
bsantander.com	0.37142857909202576
elhostelco-santander.com	0.377777850627899
danzasantander.com	0.38461539149284363

# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

## NLP/Clustering

DNS tunneling

Malvertising

Phishing

## Graph analysis

Cybercrime  
goods and  
services

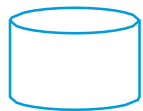
DGA botnets

## Anomaly detection

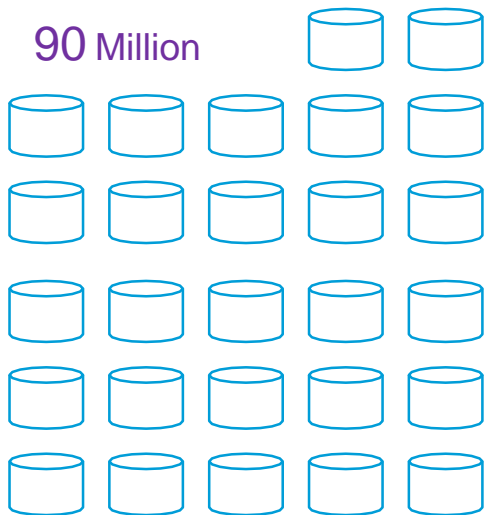
Cryptomining  
pools

Crimeware

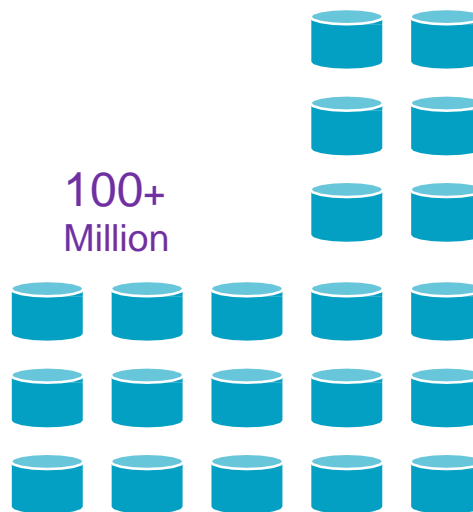
# Graph Partitions/Propagation



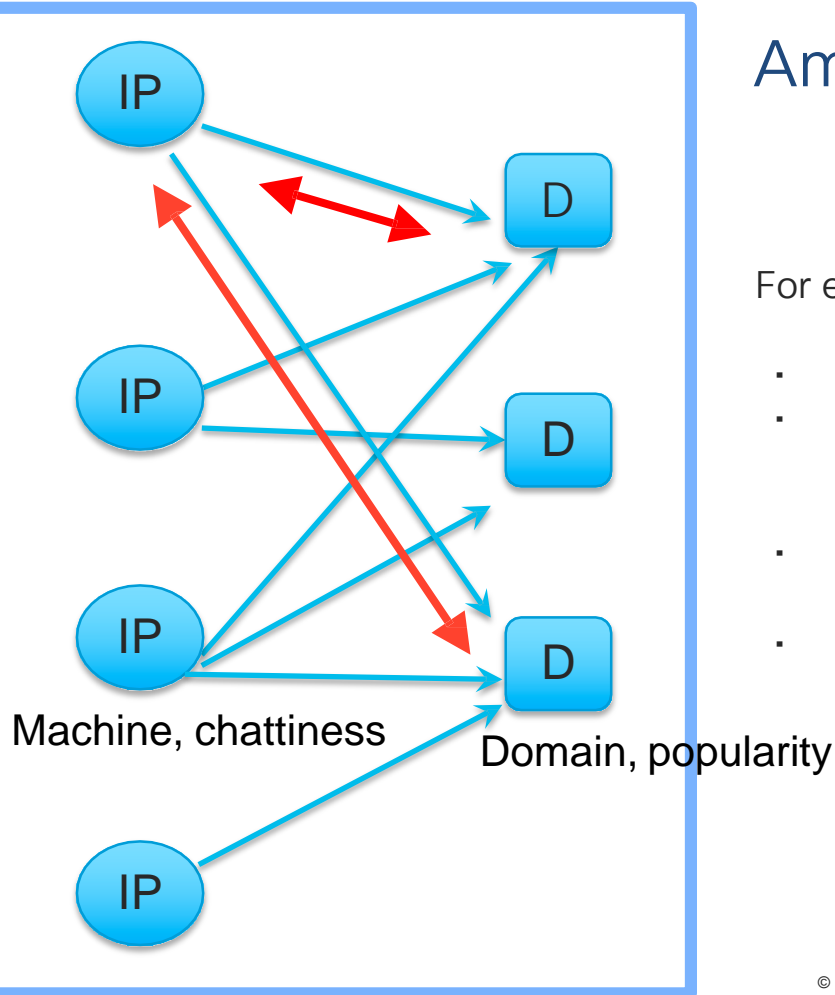
Client IP



Hosting IP



# Amplifying signals through seeds



For every 1 hour of traffic, we define:

- Chattiness: # unique domains a machine queries
- Popularity: # unique machines that queried the domain
- amplify domain/ip chattiness/popularity  
nbdayspast
- Pivot through domains and machines by keeping  
a threshold of chattiness and popularity



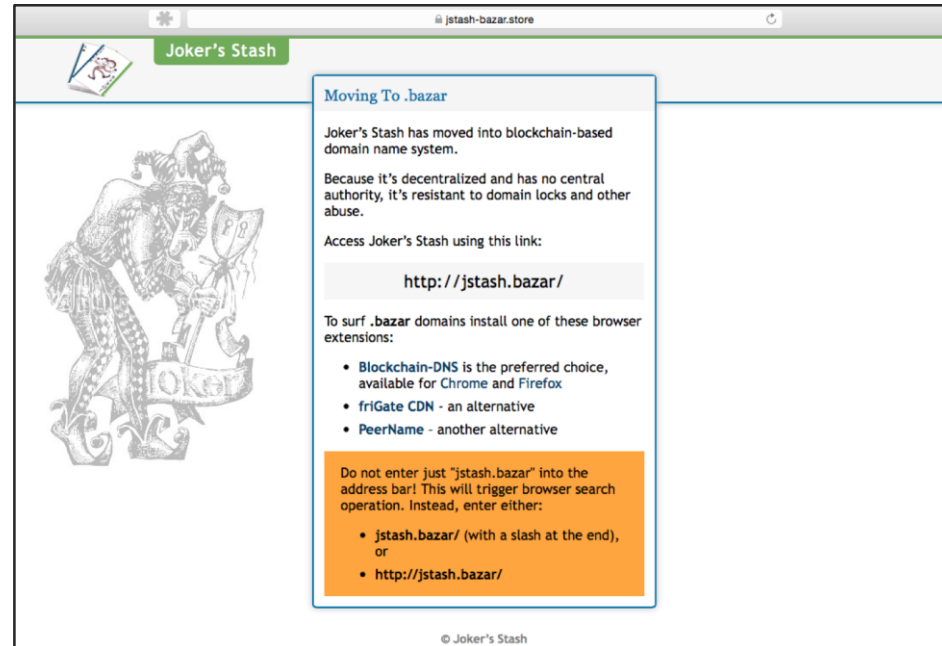
# Joker's Stash Advertises More Stolen Payment Card Data

Carder Forum Listing Appears Tied to Breaches at Four Restaurant Chains

Scott Ferguson (@Ferguson\_Writes) · November 27, 2019

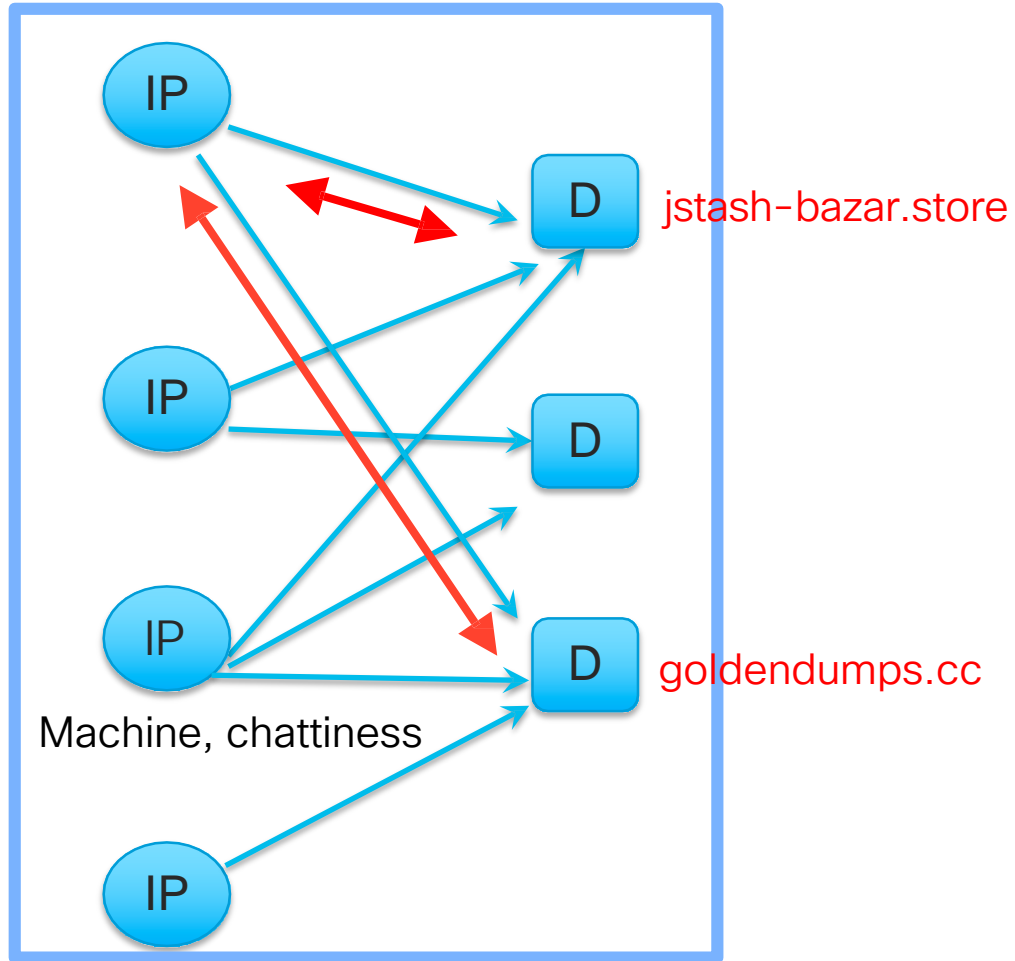
✉️ 🖨️ 📁 🐦 Twitter 📘 Facebook 🔗 LinkedIn ⭐ Credit Eligible

📄 Get Permission



Machine, chattiness

Domain, popularity



## Hot news

Best cv shop online  cc shop  cv shop  
*TODAY 1/6/20 NEW GOOD UPPY in our shop:*

### CV SECTION

- New update from supplier SEOMI, **MIX\_JAN\_5 [FULLZ ][1/6/20] / Dark Market\_191 [SSN+DOB][1/6/20]** ready
- New update from supplier DOTA, **Backhunter\_93 [SSN+DOB][1/6/20]** ready

[whats a cv on a credit card](#)

[buy cc full](#)

[cv or cv](#)

[best cc shop](#)

[credit card track 2 numbers generator](#)



USERS ONLINE  
562

Admin  
User **Liberia101** was banned by  
admin  
Admin  
User **morrison112** was banned by  
admin  
Admin  
User **Zoehova050** was banned by  
admin  
Admin

Your message...

# Amplifying signals through seeds

Pivot from [jstash-bazar.store](#), [jstashbazar.link](#), [jstash-bazar.link](#), [jstash03.link](#) -> other cybercrime sites

```
amplify.sh dom jstash_list 100 10 [degree = 100, 10 days]
```

-Carding/dump shops: [gocvv.biz](#), [mastercvv.ru](#), [cardmafia.cc](#), [cardmafia.pw](#), [cardmafia.ws](#), [cardx.biz](#), [cardx.ws](#), [dumpswithpin.ru](#), [goldendumps.cc](#), [realdumppin.biz](#), [trump-dump.bz](#), [trump-dump.ru](#)

-Cybercrime forums: [gofuckbiz.com](#), [bhf.io](#)

-Anonymous vpn, proxy, socks: [anonymous-vpn.biz](#), [dblvpn.net](#), [doublevpn.com](#), [5socks.net](#), [isocks.pro](#), [luxsocks.ru](#), [rsocks.net](#), [proxy6.net](#)

Our main TOR mirror (All external resources and analytics Disabled): <http://aprovpnacgvqwh76.onion>

Your IP: 104.244.72.221 | Server time - 1, 7, 2020, 10:19

Sign In | Sign Up

**Anonymous-VPN** Home Pricing Setup Help Blog en


# PROFESSIONAL VPN SERVICE

- ✓ Guaranteed confidentiality
- ✓ 100% secure
- ✓ Without logs

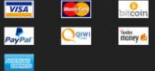
[BUY VPN](#)

Protecting your personal data from government, police and ISP



### ABOUT ANONYMOUS VPN

 We - a unique VPN service that provides a truly anonymous and maximally safe access to the Internet, with us always easy and just stay in the shadow of the state supervisory bodies and other third parties, as well as being in full confidence that your personal data is safe .

### PAYMENTS SYSTEMS




### RECENT POSTS

-  [How to fix dns leaks in Ubuntu 18, Debian 9, Kali Linux 2018](#)  
Posted 11 September 2018
-  [How to fix DNSleak in Ubuntu 17](#)  
Posted 14 January 2018

### CONTACT US

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Tel: +507-833-6291  
Address: New Horizon Building, Ground Floor, 3 1/2 Miles Philip S.W. Goldson Highway, Belize City, Belize  
Email: [support@anonymous-vpn.biz](mailto:support@anonymous-vpn.biz)

[Privacy Policy](#)  
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**CISCO** *Live!*

# Be sure, check your files here

This is a place where you can check content for quick detection of viruses, worms, trojans, and all kinds of malware. Also you can scan web-pages and domain. Check out our [video tours](#) if you have any questions!

## Fastest analysis

High speed get partial and full results the scan. Special superfast methods for server-side usage.

## Usable report

Most informative results page, both antivirus and for each of the objects to be scanned.

## Smart auto scans

No runs by cron! Rescan immediately after antivirus was updated. Complete statistics for all time watching an object.

## Full anonymity

All cloud services are disabled manually. All scanned objects are removed immediately.

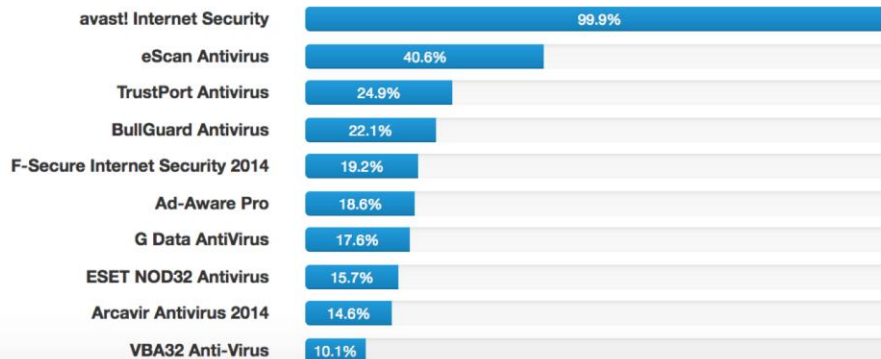
## Clever API

Crafted API, giving wide scope when using server-side checks. [More info..](#)

## Many great apps

[Variety of clients](#), from simple CLI module, ending DLL library and plugin for OllyDBG.

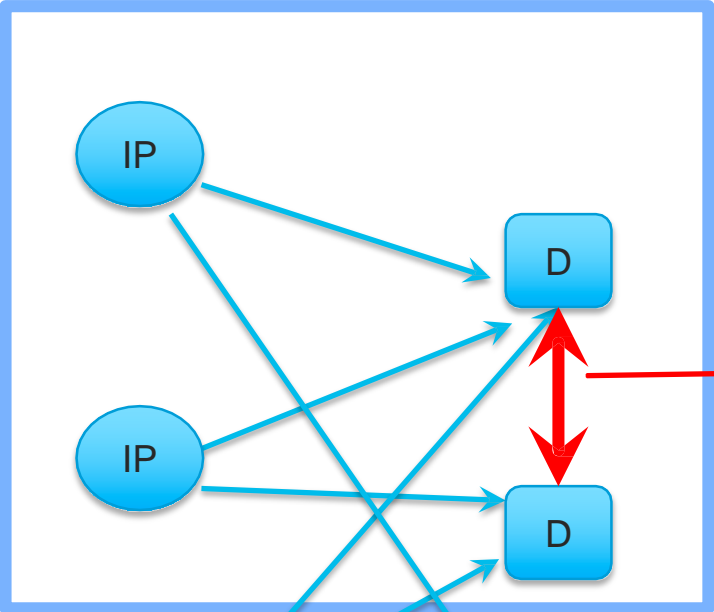
## TOP 10 Ranking Antiviruses



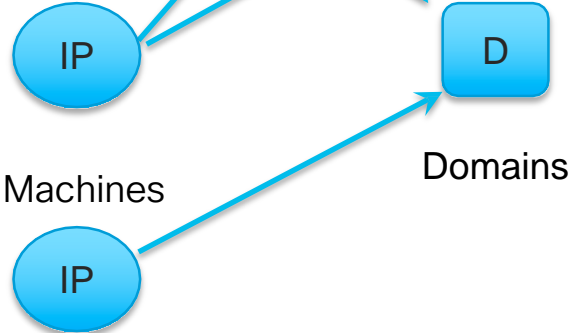


# Co-occurrences

Time window



Edge in the co-occurrence graph



- The closer in time, the higher the co-occurrence score
- The more clients exhibiting this behavior, the higher the score



# Co-occurrences

- Domains having similar topic, e.g. security sites, hacking, carding sites
  - Visited by users with related interest
- Example: [first.org](https://first.org)

## Co-occurrences

[nakedsecurity.sophos.com](https://nakedsecurity.sophos.com) (92.14) [www.bleepingcomputer.com](https://www.bleepingcomputer.com) (7.86)

- Botnet CnC domains, e.g. DGAs
- Infection chains: compromised sites -> Exploit kit landing domains

# Co-occurrences

- carderland.com – carding site
- izzvbczkw.info
- cashback.bazar

в связи с личными обстоятельствами.Предложения в лс админу



registration reference Users The calendar Search Messages for the day All sections read

All sections read Forum Guide

### Members panel

Carding forum











Name   Remember?

Password

Welcome to the Carding Forum.

If this is your first visit, be [sure](#) to check out the [FAQ](#) by clicking the link above. To post your messages you need to [register](#) . To start viewing messages, select the section.

### Services - all about hosting, dumps, plastic cards and withdrawals.

Section	Last message	By	Posts
 <b>Sell CC + CVV</b> (view: 4) Sell CC's + CVV only	 <b>Reload this Page &amp; Luxe CC ...</b> from <a href="#">Regedit</a>	19	20
 <b>Enroll, Accounts, Shops, SSN</b> (browsing: 1) Enroll (COBs, Full info). Sell & Buy Accounts: Banks, PP, MB and more. Search SSN, DOB.	 <b>Having broken through Dob / SSN 700k + online</b> from <a href="#">dobblack</a>	9	10
 <b>CashOut Services &amp; Drops for Stuff</b> (viewed: 2) ATM Any cashout. Exchange, purchase, electronic currency. Drops for stuff.	 <b>de and tr bank drop</b> by <a href="#">avalanche</a>	17	18
 <b>Only dumps</b> (Viewing: 1) <b>Selling and cashout dumps only.</b>	 <b>credit card copies with ...</b> by <a href="#">skimmer</a>	1	12
 <b>Other services</b> (browsing: 4) Credit card fraud for sale topical working order. Selling online stores for online carding.	 <b>Are You looking for easy way ...</b> from <a href="#">RQyalCard3rs</a>	8	fifteen

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carderland.com

INVESTIGATE

BACK TO TOP

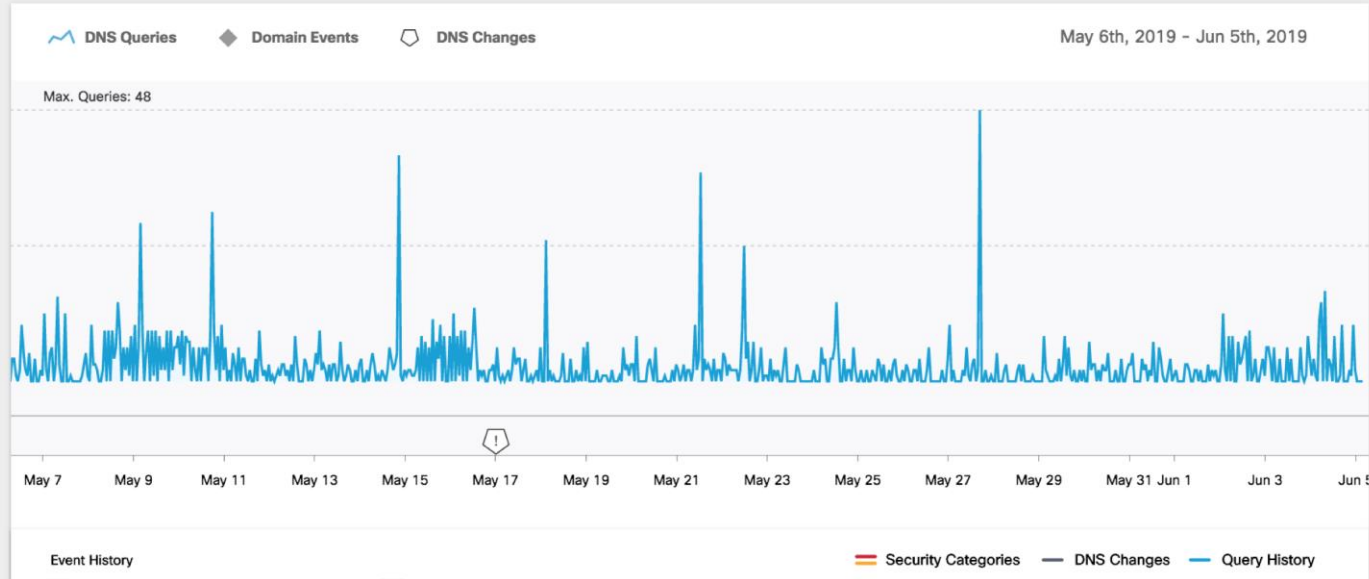
## Details for carderland.com

Classifier prediction: Severe

Umbrella Investigate Risk Score: **86**

### Timeline (Beta)

Current Content Category: None



### Co-occurrences

[darkmarket.li](#) (67.62) [blackforum.cc](#) (32.38)

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Новые сообщения



Сейчас Ваши права ограничены!  
Авторизуйтесь или зарегистрируйтесь, чтобы стать полноценным участником форума.

Запомните и не теряйте доступ к форуму.  
Тог зеркало: [DARKMARKETTRITZFONION](https://darkmarkettriffzfonion.com)

# Co-occurrences

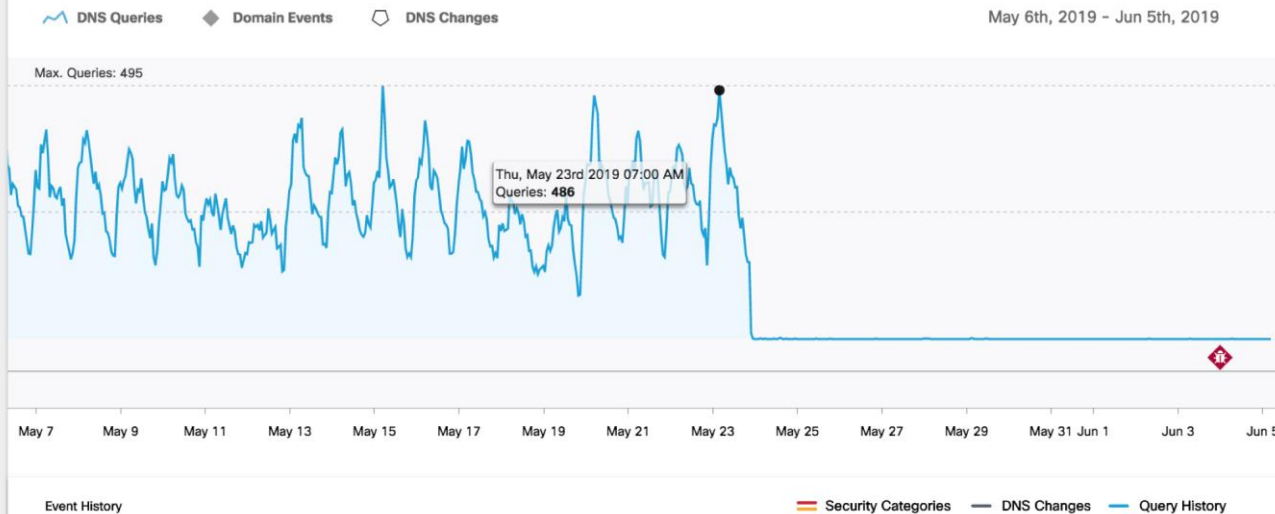
- carderland.com
- **izzvbczwk.info – Pykspa malware**
- cashback.bazar

## Details for izzvbczkw.info

This domain may have been created using a domain generation algorithm (DGA).

## Timeline (Beta)

Current Content Category: None



## Co-occurrences

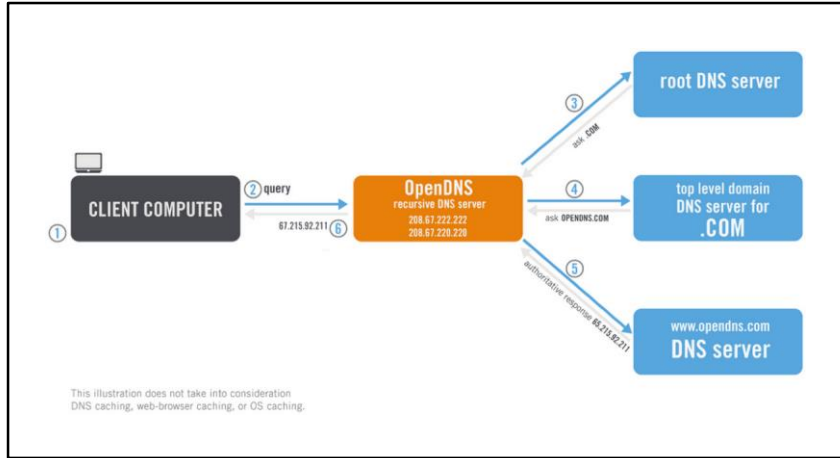
qjnsfustt.net (17) myjvxtyh.info (7) csmoggsiwq.com (5) lpfaxbnidlu.net (5) pwdrcrrp.net (5) exvphacahza.net (5) gogciiaoqk.org (4) jomougvg.net (4)  
rtmmielec.net (4) ruewwab.net (4) viuhvdad.net (4) vpbuasip.info (4) vwhtydh.net (4) vwqtdpf.org (4) yssaauywyw.org (4) jxbcnouwlp.net (3) buquoisjet.org (3)  
cikxqa.net (3) dubkqfacwx.info (3) hgdpoyxyxwr.org (3) hjnqkq.info (3) leqpsol.info (3) pzydhzjxyvn.info (3) zwegtahrwj.info (3)

# Co-occurrences

- carderland.com
- izzvbczwk.info
- **cashback.bazar – carding site**



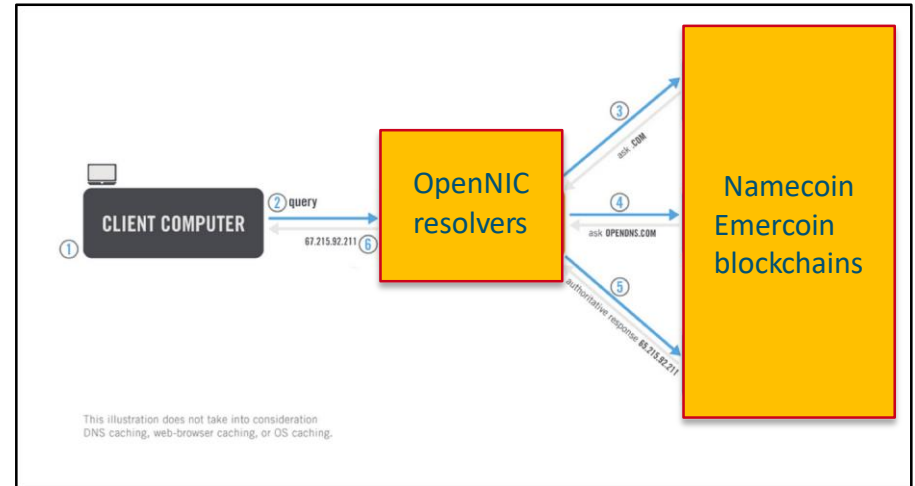
# Blockchain and DNS



- Mapping domain->hosting IPs is tamper-proof
- Countering censorship and domain take down

CISCO *Live!*

- Blockchain DNS is even more decentralized than current DNS
- Does not depend on registrars, registries, root DNS servers, regular DNS hierarchy
- Namecoin and emergoin blockchains
- DNS managed by the p2p network of the underlying blockchain



**Namecoin** (Symbol: N or NMC) is a **cryptocurrency** originally forked from **bitcoin** software. It is based on the code of bitcoin and uses the same **proof-of-work** algorithm. Like bitcoin, it is limited to 21 million coins.<sup>[2]</sup>

Unlike bitcoin, Namecoin can store data within its own **blockchain transaction database**. The original proposal for Namecoin called for Namecoin to insert data into bitcoin's blockchain directly. Anticipating scaling difficulties with this approach, a shared **proof-of-work** (POW) system was proposed to secure new cryptocurrencies with different **use cases**.

Namecoin's flagship use case is the censorship-resistant **top level domain** **.bit**, which is functionally similar to **.com** or **.net** domains but is independent of **ICANN**, the main governing body for domain names.<sup>[3]</sup>

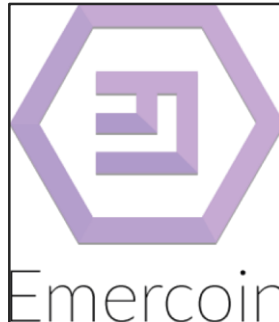
## Namecoin



### Denominations

<b>Plural</b>	namecoins
<b>Symbol</b>	N
<b>Ticker symbol</b>	NMC
<b>Subunits</b>	$\frac{1}{1000}$ millinamecoin

.bit



.bazar  
.coin  
.emc  
.lib

CISCO *Live!*

# OpenNIC Public Servers

 Search



Ok: 75

Err: 6

Total: 81

























Anonymized logs

No logs kept

DNSCrypt

Whitelisting

Blocklist

**Hostname** (Click for details)
**IPv4**
**IPv6**
**Owner(s)**
**Added**
**Status**

		ns1.any.dns.opennic.glue	185.121.177.177	2a05:dfc7:5::53	Fusl	2016-May-24	Pass	
		ns3.any.dns.opennic.glue	169.239.202.202	2a05:dfc7:5353::53	Fusl	2016-May-30	Pass	
		ns1.vie.at.dns.opennic.glue	5.132.191.104	2a03:3180:f:7::dfc6: cfb7	user42	2017-Dec-07	Pass	
		ns1.au.dns.opennic.glue <small>Sponsored by Parrot Linux</small>	13.239.157.177	2400:6180:100:d0:: 842:4001	palinuro	2019-Jan-31	Pass	
		ns5.nsw.au.dns.opennic.glue	207.148.83.241	2001:19f0:5801:11: 5400:ff:fe2d:7724	connorw600 lchimp	2016-Jul-18	Pass	
		ns1.ca.dns.opennic.glue <small>Sponsored by Parrot Linux</small>	165.227.40.43	2604:a880:cad:d0:: 5ed:5001	palinuro	2019-Feb-02	Pass	
			ns3.ca.dns.opennic.glue	142.4.204.111	2607:5300:120:a8a: 142:4:204:111	luggs	2014-Mar-08	Pass
			ns4.ca.dns.opennic.glue	142.4.205.47	2607:5300:120:a8a: 142:4:205:47	luggs	2014-Mar-08	Pass

dig @185.121.177.177 1pass.bazar

# Co-occurrences

- carderland.com
- izzvbczwk.info
- **cashback.bazar** 📄

Co-occurrences  
[cashb3ozrhumbfby.onion](#) (100.00)

CashBack | Inscription

cashb3ozrhumfby.onion/inscription

## CASHBACKv2.0

Accédez a des milliers de cartes bancaire et de logs en tout genre.

Connexion **Inscription**

Nom d'utilisateur


Mot de passe

Jabber e-mail

8 + 5 =

Valider

TOR LINK <http://cashb3ozrhumfby.onion>



# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

## NLP/Clustering

DNS tunneling

Malvertising

Phishing

## Graph analysis

Cybercrime  
goods and  
services

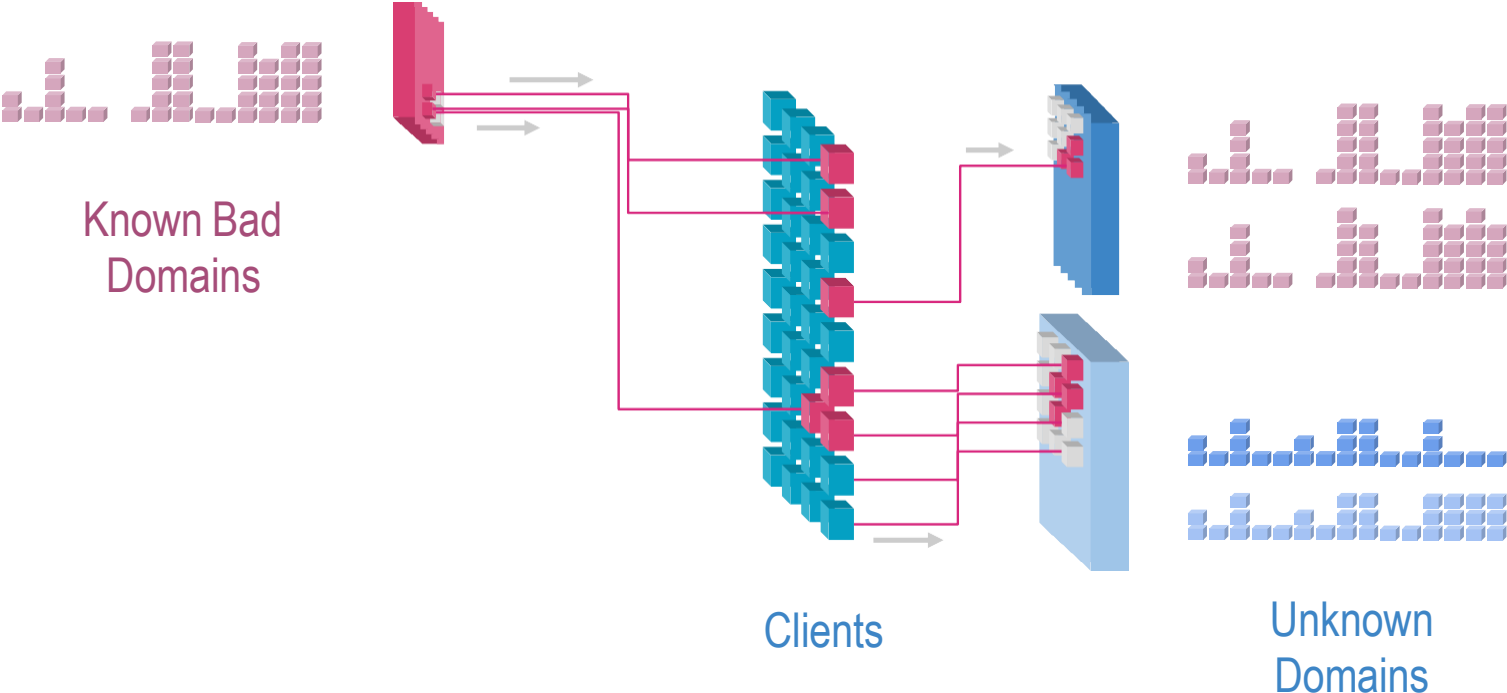
DGA botnets

## Anomaly detection

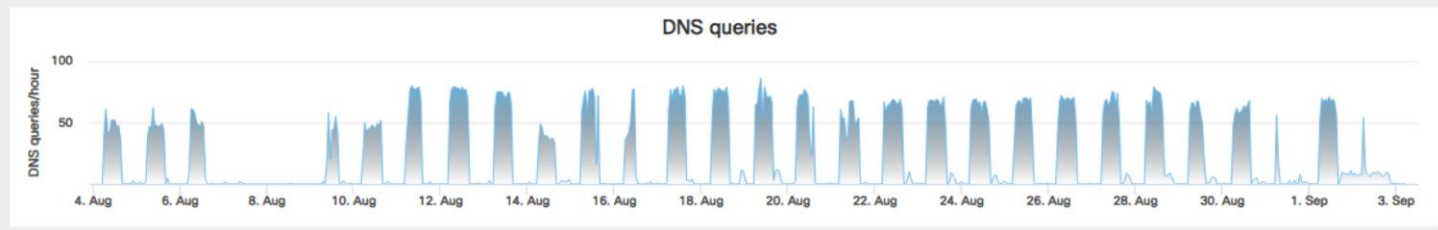
Cryptomining  
pools

Crimeware

# Bipartite Graph – subgraph clustering of query volume using LSH



# Details for gatyzyw.com



**Host** 📍

IP Count 0

Geo Distance (sum, mean) 0, 0 km

---

**Requester Distribution**

COUNTRY	PERCENTAGE
<span style="color: red;">🇪🇸</span> Spain	50.00%
<span style="color: blue;">🇷🇺</span> Russian Federation	50.00%

Distribution 0  50%

## Associated Samples

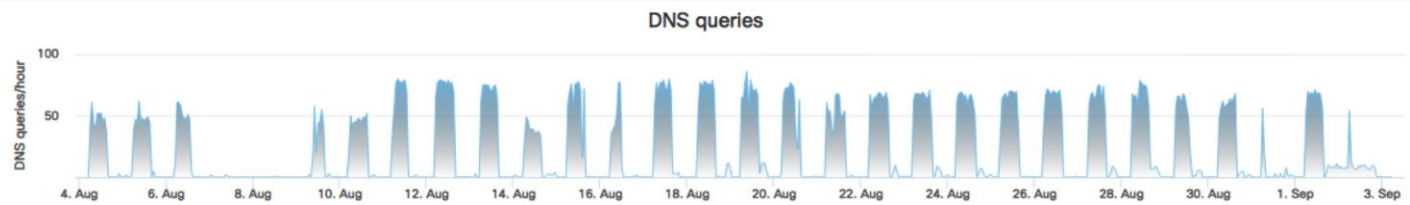
POWERED BY CISCO AMP THREAT GRID

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
100	4c3e964ba22e333412b54c2b5b791e2b0a71c99880f5cb9feb21bf6b89da440	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	ab9353bc3a3bc1a2f6fd9c3eb781b46232e84b09c61e1093f66d5c23c3b4172e	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	68a4f805565b98bf0ba681ed8082baed15f32ec07aea4ad8020589272873f52a	Win.Trojan.Banker





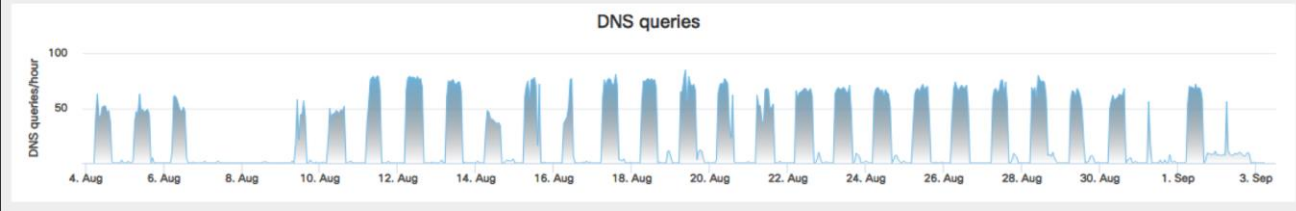
## Details for gatyzyw.com



## Co-occurrences

[qedysol.com](#) (64.11) [pumyleg.com](#) (13.01) [lymylen.com](#) (12.38) [galynus.com](#) (10.50)

## Details for qedysol.com



### Host

IP Count

0

Geo Distance (sum, mean)

0, 0 km

### Requester Distribution

COUNTRY

PERCENTAGE



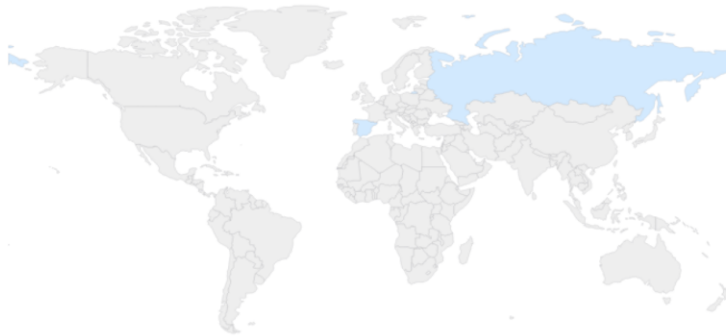
Spain

50.00%



Russian Federation

50.00%



Distribution 0 50%

### Associated Samples

POWERED BY CISCO AMP THREAT GRID

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
100	4c3e964ba22e333412b54c2b5b791e2b0a71c99880f5cb9fbc21bf6b89da440	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	ab9353bc3a3bc1a2f6fd9c3eb781b46232e84b09c61e1093f66d5c23c3b4172e	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	68a4f805565b98bf0ba681ed8082baed15f32ec07aea4ad8020589272873f52a	Win.Trojan.Banker

# Details for pumyleg.com

## DNS queries



### Host

IP Count

0

Geo Distance (sum, mean)

0, 0 km

### Requester Distribution

COUNTRY

PERCENTAGE

 Spain	50.00%
 Russian Federation	50.00%



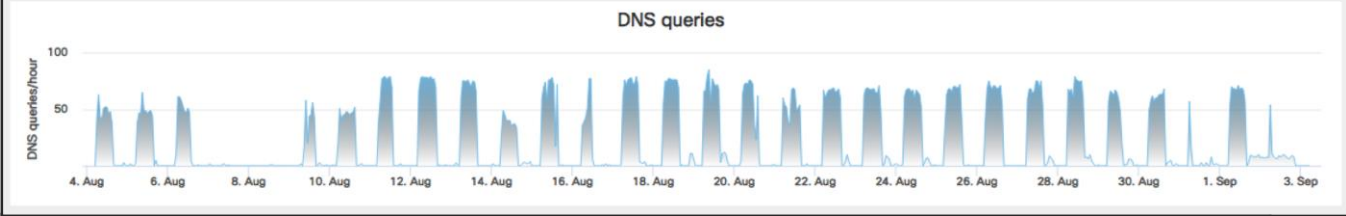
Distribution 0 50%

## Associated Samples

POWERED BY CISCO AMP THREAT GRID

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
100	4c3e964ba22e333412b54c2b5b791e2b0a71c99880f5cb9fbc21bf6b89da440	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	ab9353bc3a3bc1a2f6fd9c3eb781b46232e84b09c61e1093f66d5c23c3b4172e	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	68a4f805565b98bf0ba681ed8082baed15f32ec07aea4ad8020589272873f52a	Win.Trojan.Banker

# Details for lymylen.com



**Host**

IP Count 0

Geo Distance (sum, mean) 0, 0 km

---

**Requester Distribution**

COUNTRY PERCENTAGE

- Russian Federation 100.00%



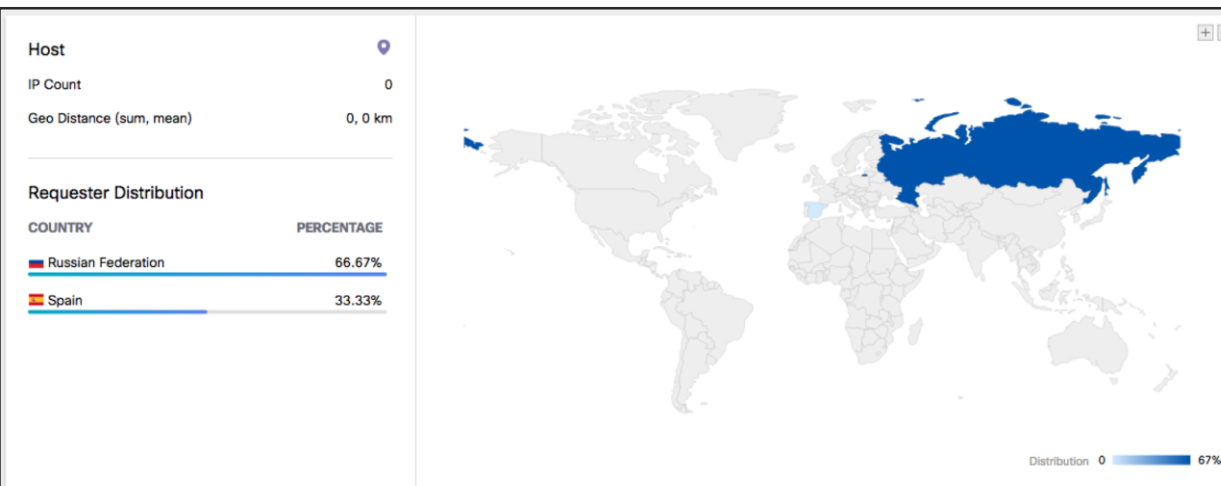
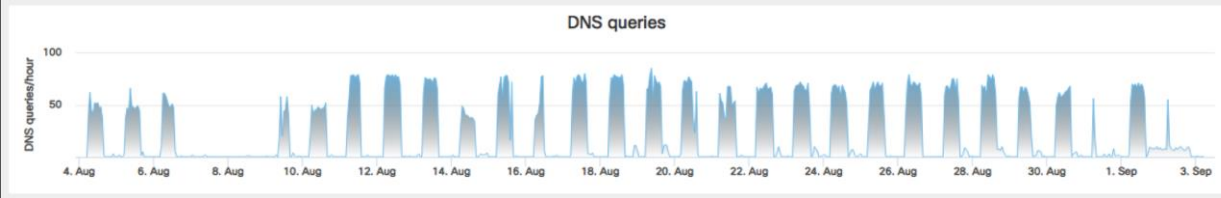
## Associated Samples

POWERED BY CISCO AMP THREAT GRID

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
100	<a href="#">4c3e964ba22e333412b54c2b5b791e2b0a71c99880f5cb9fbc21bf6b89da440</a>	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	<a href="#">ab9353bc3a3bc1a2f6fd9c3eb781b46232e84b09c61e1093f66d5c23c3b4172e</a>	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	<a href="#">68a4f805565b98bf0ba681ed8082baed15f32ec07aea4ad8020589272873f52a</a>	Win.Trojan.Banker



## Details for galynus.com



### Associated Samples

POWERED BY CISCO AMP THREAT GRID

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
100	4c3e964ba22e333412b54c2b5b791e2b0a71c99880f5cb9fbc21bf6b89da440	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	ab9353bc3a3bc1a2f6fd9c3eb781b46232e84b09c61e1093f66d5c23c3b4172e	Win.Trojan.Banker
100	68a4f805565b98bf0ba681ed8082baed15f32ec07aea4ad8020589272873f52a	Win.Trojan.Banker

# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

## NLP/Clustering

DNS tunneling

Malvertising

Phishing

## Graph analysis

Cybercrime  
goods and  
services

DGA botnets

## Anomaly detection

Cryptomining  
pools

Crimeware

monerominers.net

INVESTIGATE



Google VirusTotal

## DNS queries



## Host

IP Count

4

Geo Distance (sum, mean)

24670, 6167 km

Registrant Country

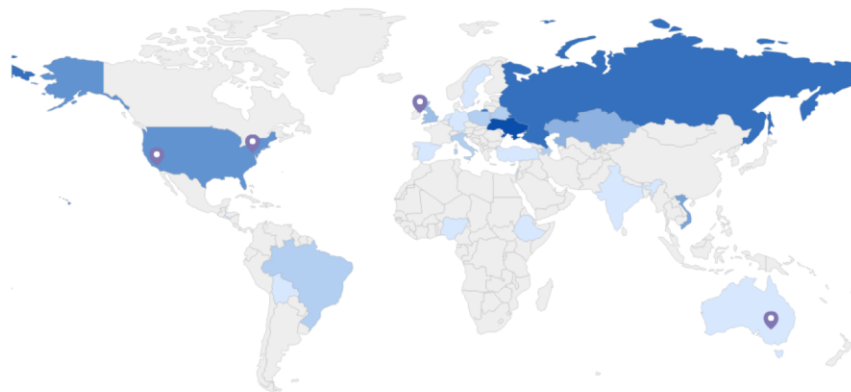


## Requester Distribution

COUNTRY

PERCENTAGE

Ukraine	44.63%
Russian Federation	18.18%
United States of America	7.44%
Viet Nam	4.96%
Kazakhstan	3.31%



Distribution 0 45%

# Anomaly detection with global traffic analysis

- Track domains with consistent high volume traffic
- **Coefficient of variation:** standard deviation / mean
- Track when it's close to zero



monerominers.net

INVESTIGATE

## DNS queries



## Host

IP Count

4

Geo Distance (sum, mean)

24670, 6167 km

Registrant Country

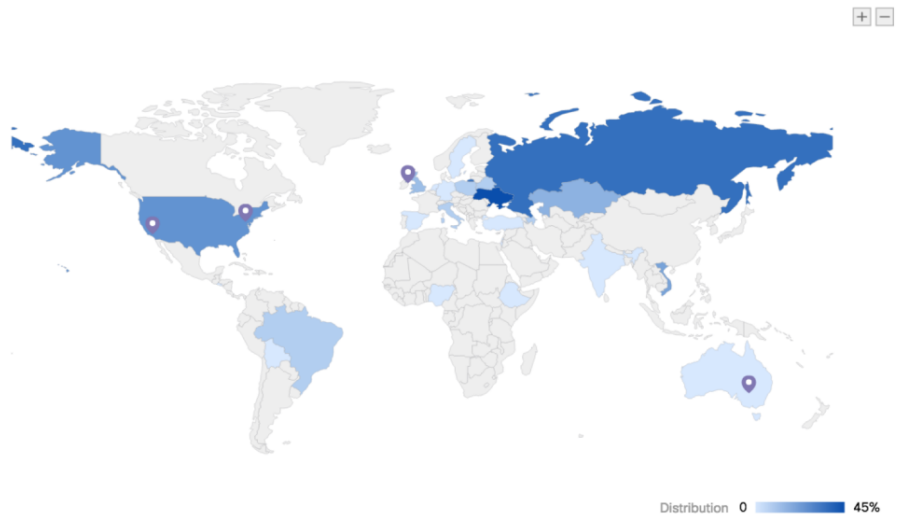
SC

## Requester Distribution

COUNTRY

PERCENTAGE

Ukraine	44.63%
Russian Federation	18.18%
United States of America	7.44%
Viet Nam	4.96%
Kazakhstan	3.31%



# Associated malware samples and co-occurrences

## Associated Samples

POWERED BY CISCO AMP THREAT GRID

Threat Score	SHA256 Signature	AV Result
95	<a href="#">ebc2f05c63f6f176fdb1d050bdf3c52feb3dc894f5cf4dc808d25eff36ac56b</a>	
95	<a href="#">8c5a7371a81c08222fc81fc8ea0744eee9a317f9ce1c785d2bf9439f9ab5bcdf</a>	
95	<a href="#">d6dcb53f95497e2062023a6c60c731d7dd417e7ac2f995b1cfbaf2c294d2f63d</a>	
95	<a href="#">2046cccfa89592d4e8b22957ad865ccc28da7eaae8ef22bc51a57036d862e929</a>	
95	<a href="#">16c1e2f7f04dd7ac7e4cc9ddfce9f23cd1109e1c72a1f684ec546618b84594af</a>	
95	<a href="#">6c375b9779f8b8747c2db50b0c60360f6ff16f955594fba01f1a194e71c2dc01</a>	

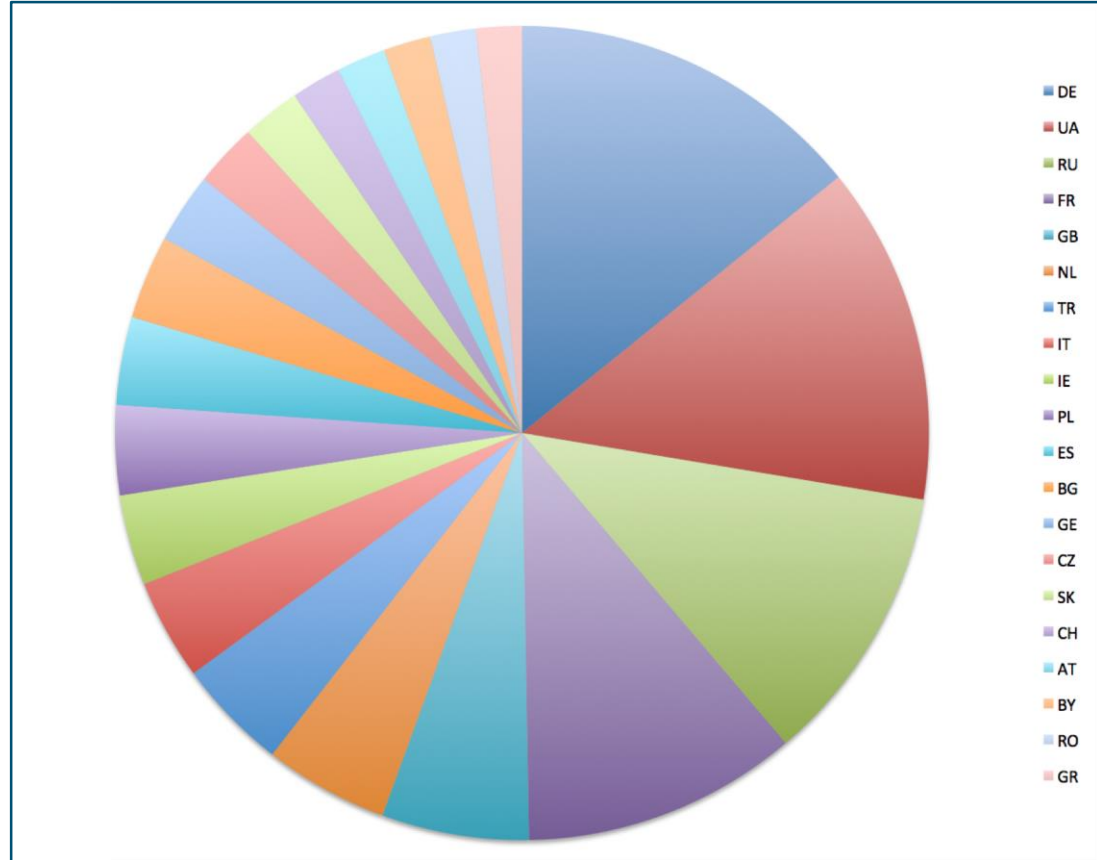
1 - 6 of 6 < >

## Co-occurrences

[cryptonotepool.org.uk](#) (8) [pool.cryptoescrow.eu](#) (5) [monero.crypto-pool.fr](#) (4) [xmr.coinmine.pl](#) (4) [mine.moneropool.org](#) (3) [monero.farm](#) (3) [pool.minexmr.com](#) (3) [xmr.farm](#) (3)



- Top European countries communicating with cryptomining pools



# 3 Classes of ML algos to solve threat detection

## NLP/Clustering

DNS tunneling

Malvertising

Phishing

## Graph analysis

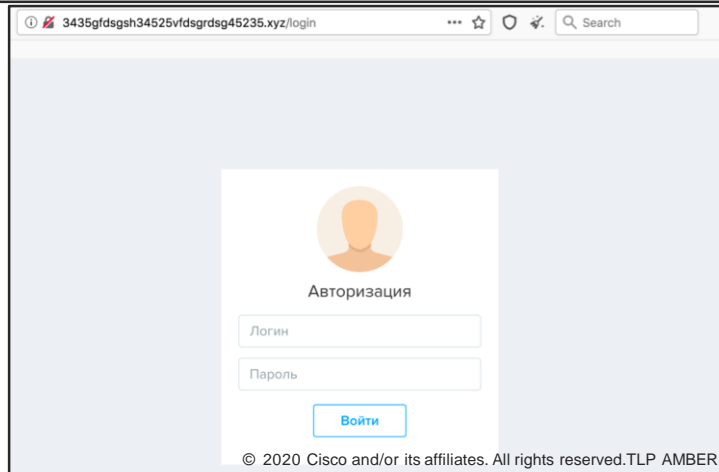
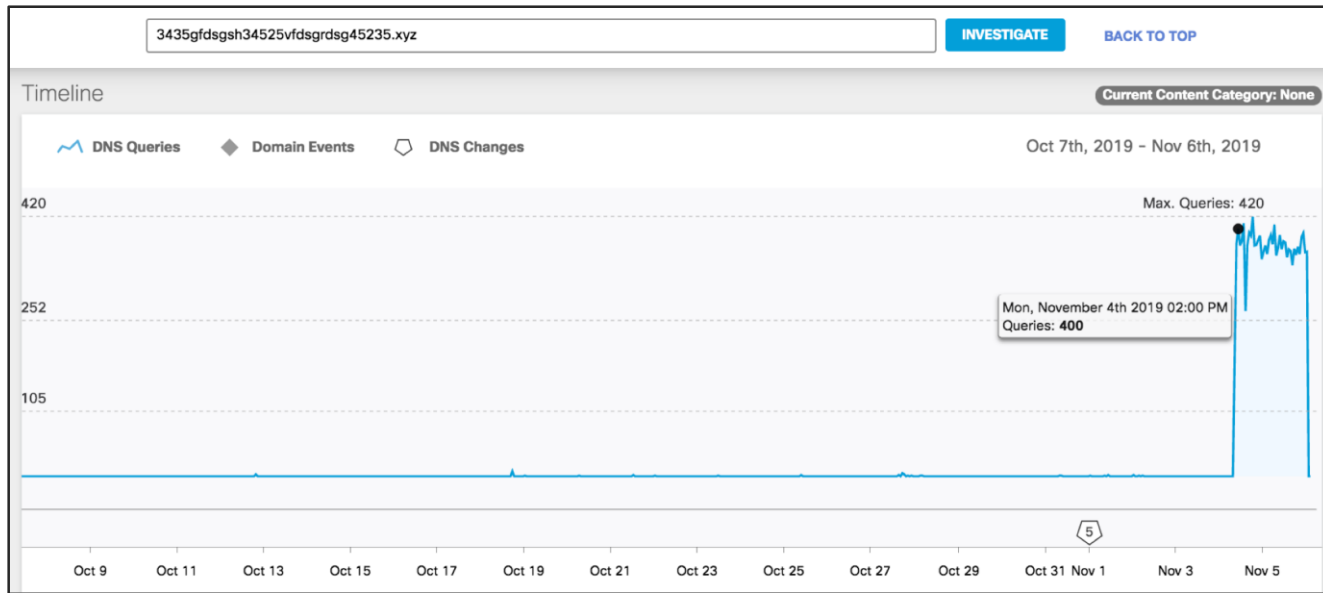
Cybercrime  
goods and  
services

DGA botnets

## Anomaly detection

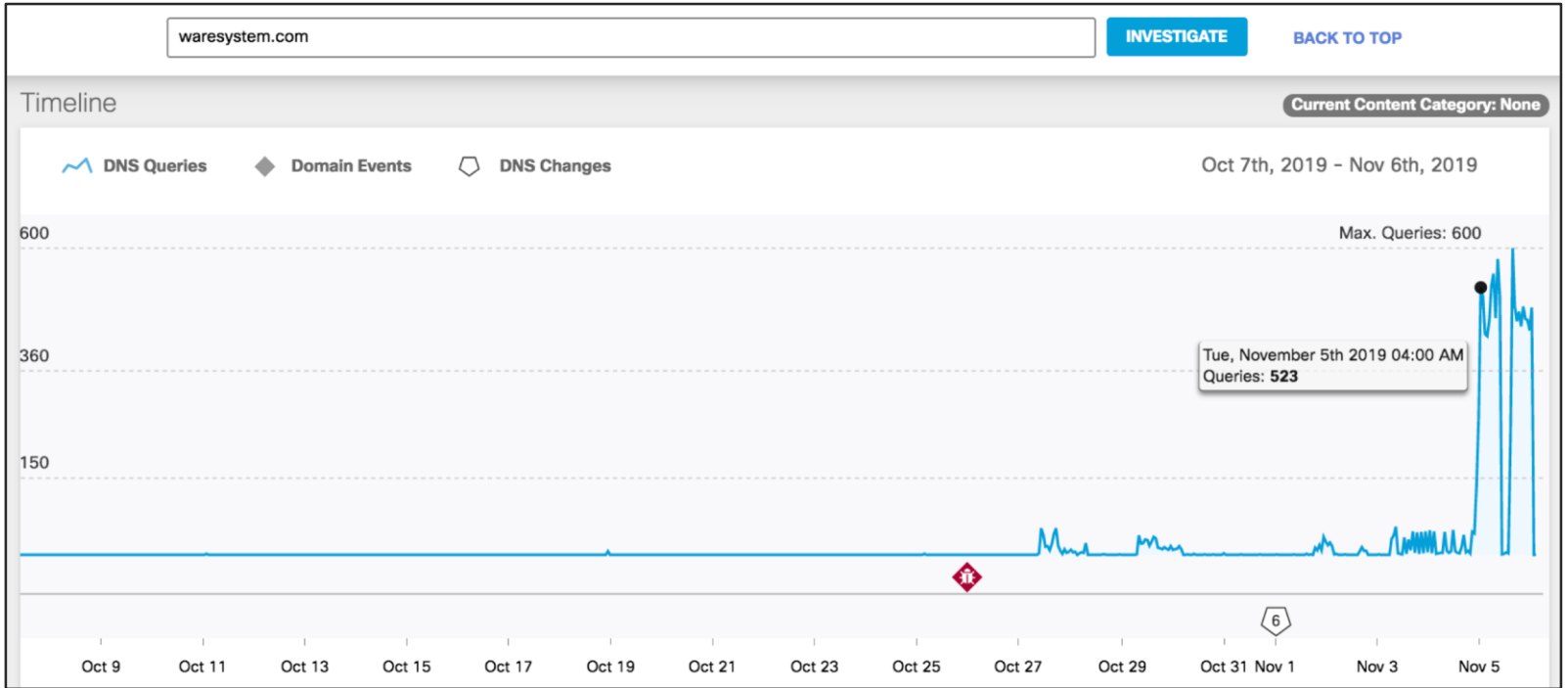
Cryptomining  
pools

Crimeware



Predator the Thief

cisco Live!



AZORult

wohinfood.com

INVESTIGATE

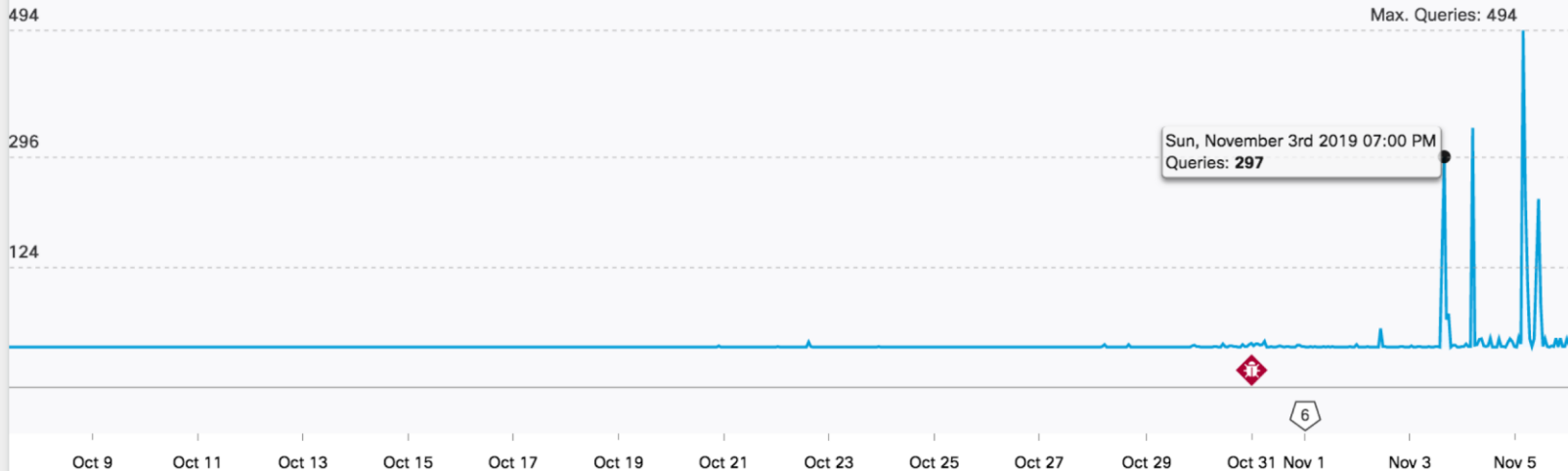
BACK TO TOP

## Timeline

Current Content Category: Illegal Activities

DNS Queries    Domain Events    DNS Changes

Oct 7th, 2019 - Nov 6th, 2019



# Lokibot

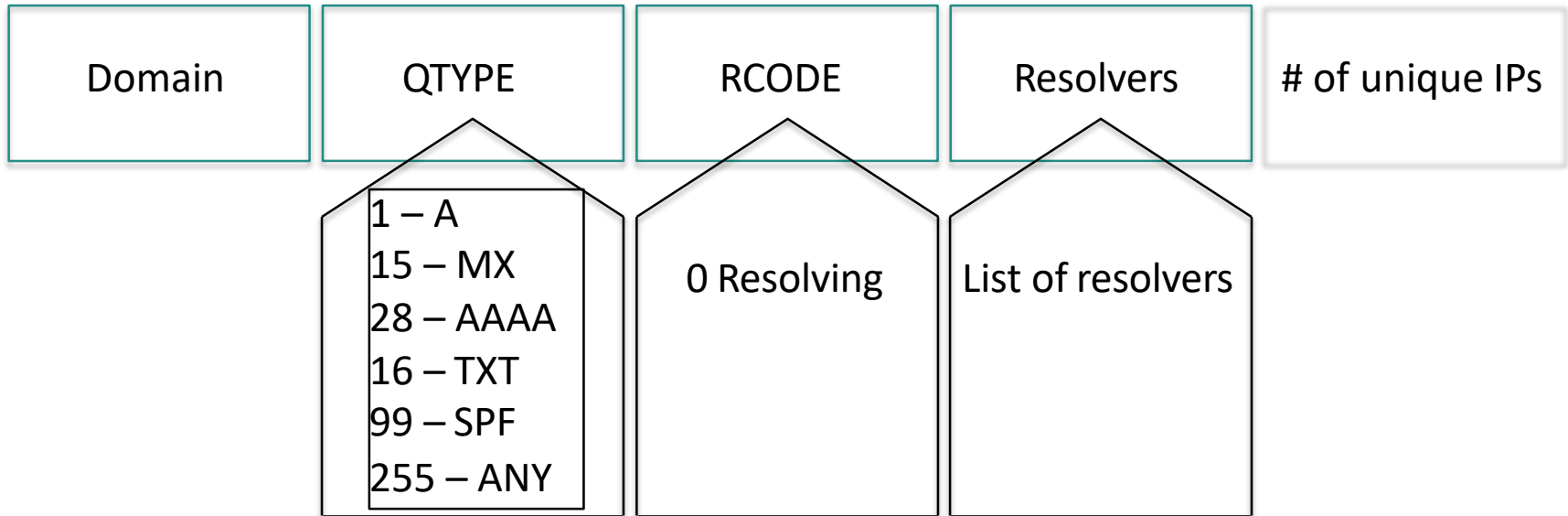
CISCO *Live!*

# Anomaly detection with global traffic analysis

- Identify threats such as malware panels, malware C2s, ransomware, malspam, phishing domains from recursive DNS traffic
- Observation: these threat domains always show a spike in traffic
- Examine traffic logs for possible signals



# Recursive DNS features



# Taxonomy of DNS features

## Assigned

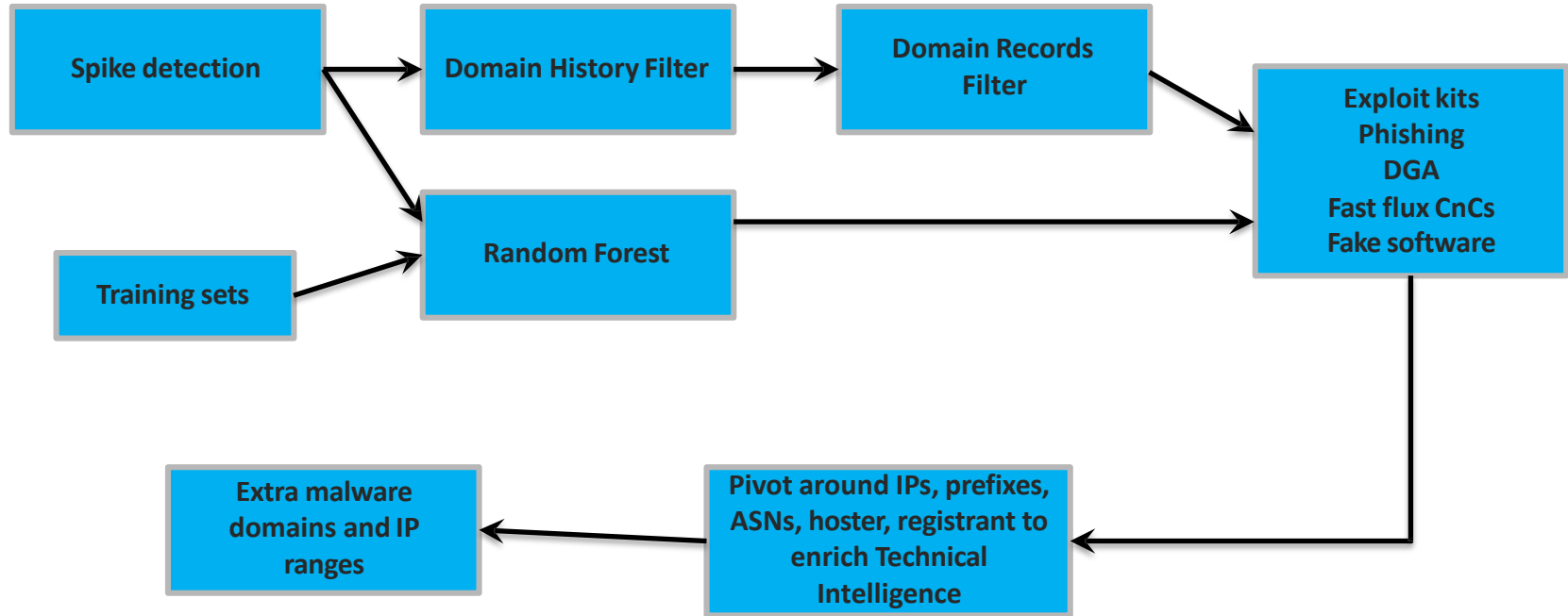
- Lexical
- DGA setup
- Hosting
- Registration

## Inherent

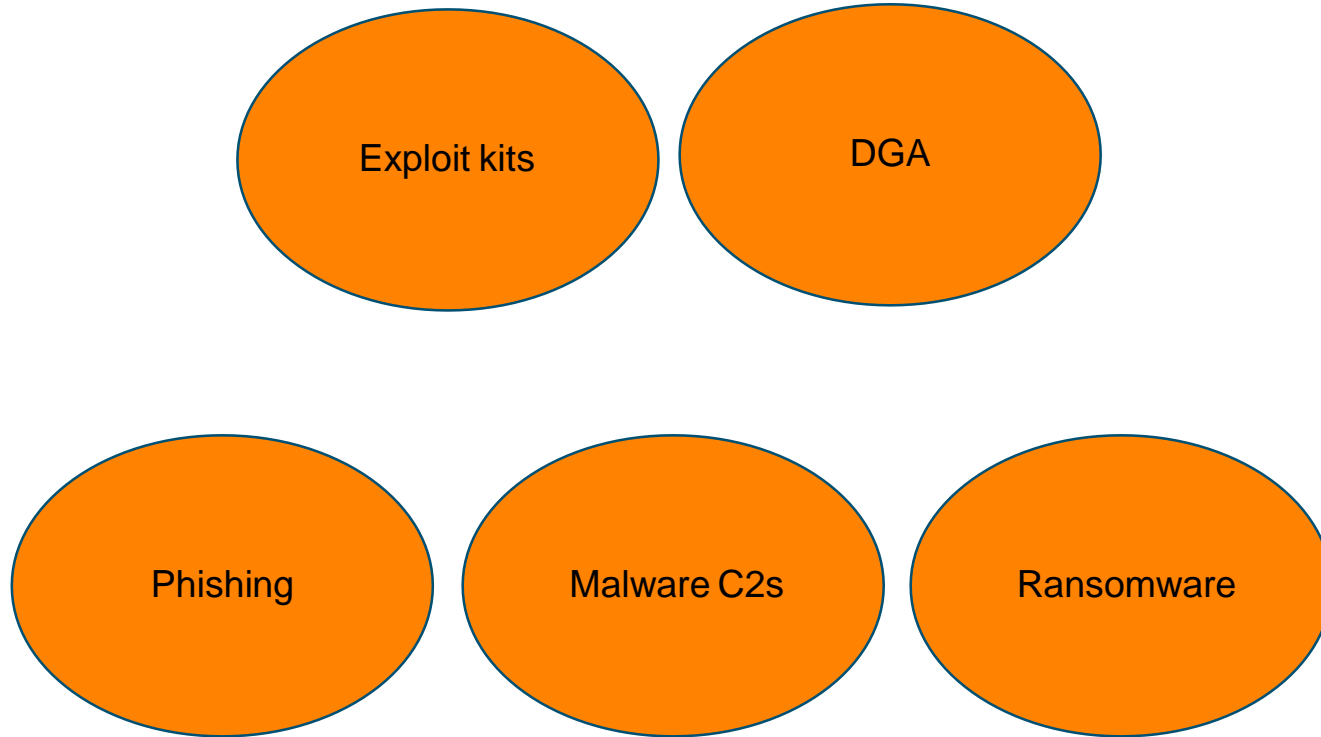
- DNS query trends
- Diversity of clients across geography and IP space
- DNS query volume
- Query types
- Number of querying IPs
- Distribution of queries across resolvers

Harder to obfuscate and change by actors at global scale

# Spike Detection Pipeline



# Detected Threats



# Takeaways

Dealing with large scale threat intel problems, you need to:

- Know your requirements: what are you looking for?
- Know what to collect
- Know how to store and process the data at scale
- Know what analysis to apply: human or machine based at scale or a combination
- Before applying AI/ML, know your data, problem and features
- What is your final product: discrete IOCs, or trends and TTPs

# Our Related Work

- FIRST 2018 [https://www.first.org/resources/papers/conf2018/Mahjoub-Dhia\\_FIRST\\_20180712.pdf](https://www.first.org/resources/papers/conf2018/Mahjoub-Dhia_FIRST_20180712.pdf)
- Hack in the Box 2018 [https://youtu.be/co2cvi\\_5Flc](https://youtu.be/co2cvi_5Flc)
- SANS CTI Summit 2018 <https://www.sans.org/summit-archives/file/summit-archive-1517343456.pdf>
- Flocon 2018 [https://sched.ws/hosted\\_files/flocon2018/d7/2.%20FloCon%202018\\_.pdf](https://sched.ws/hosted_files/flocon2018/d7/2.%20FloCon%202018_.pdf)
- [https://sched.ws/hosted\\_files/flocon2018/16/2.%20Flocon\\_2018\\_Thomas\\_Dhia\\_Jan\\_10.pdf](https://sched.ws/hosted_files/flocon2018/16/2.%20Flocon_2018_Thomas_Dhia_Jan_10.pdf)
- Virus Bulletin 2017 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sbzvZ8ChTiU>
- Defcon 2017 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AbJCOVLQbjs>
- Black Hat 2017 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PGTTRN6Vs-Y&feature=youtu.be>
- Usenix Enigma 2017 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ep2gHQgjYTs&t=818s>
- Black Hat 2016 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m9yqnuqdSk>
- RSA 2016 <https://www.rsaconference.com/events/us16/agenda/sessions/2336/using-large-scale-data-to-provide-attacker>
- BruCon 2015 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8edBgoHXnwg>
- Virus Bulletin 2014 <https://www.virusbtn.com/conference/vb2014/abstracts/Mahjoub.xml>
- Black Hat 2014 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UG4ZUaWDXSs>

# Thank you

Dhia Mahjoub, [dmahjoub@cisco.com](mailto:dmahjoub@cisco.com),  
@DhiaLite

## Acknowledgements

David Rodriguez  
Thomas Mathew  
Matt Foley  
Scott Sitar  
Jingchuan Chen



You make **possible**